

Atlantic Sharpnose Shark Assessment State-space, Age-structured Production Model (SPASM)

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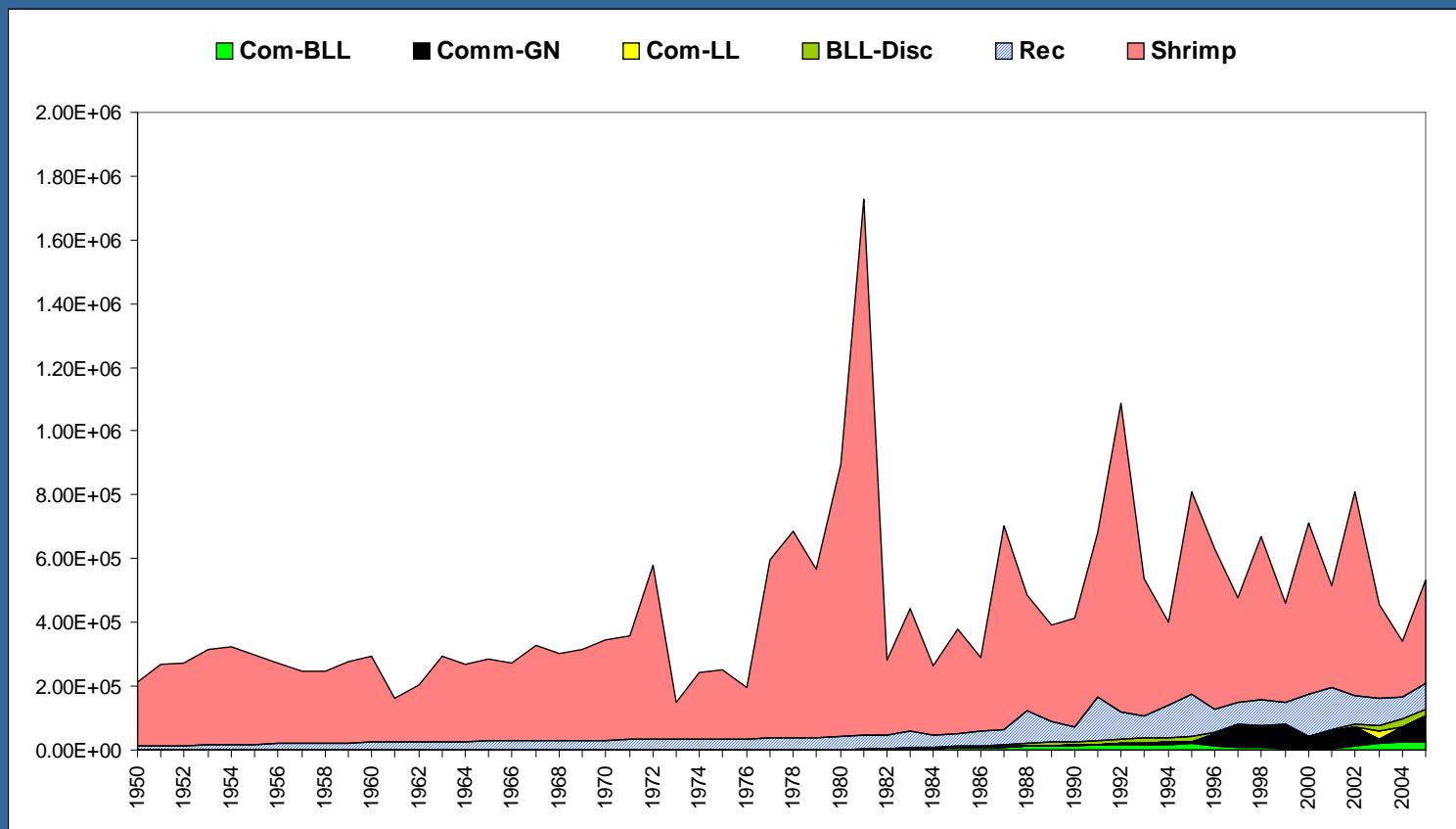
OUTLINE

1. Data Inputs
 - a. Fishery
 - b. Biology
2. Model Description
3. Base Model and Results
4. Sensitivity Cases

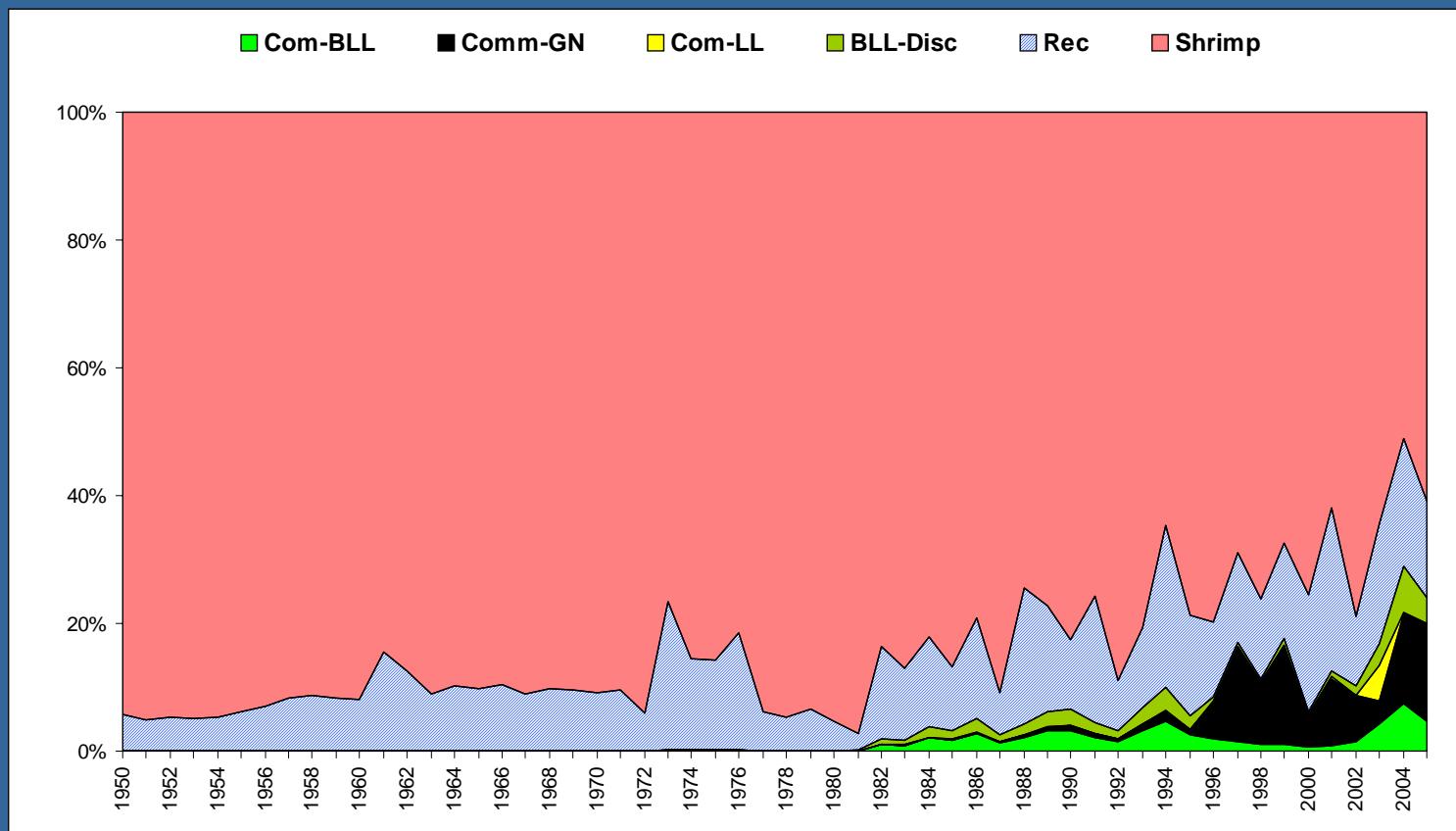
1a. Fishery Inputs

- Catch Series:
 - Commercial Lines
 - Commercial Gillnets
 - Commercial Bottom Longlines
 - Commercial Bottom Longline discards
 - Recreational
 - Shrimp Fishery discard

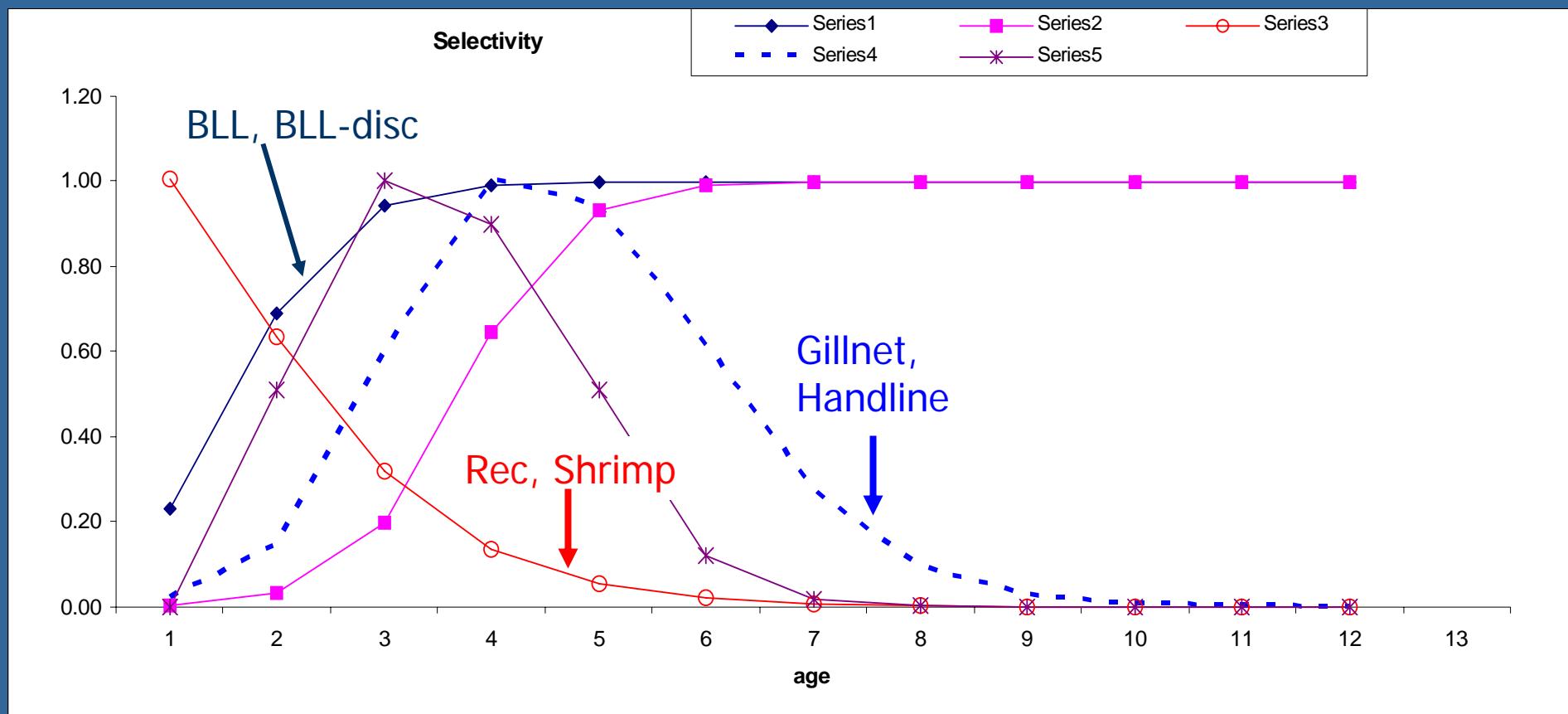
Catches



Catches



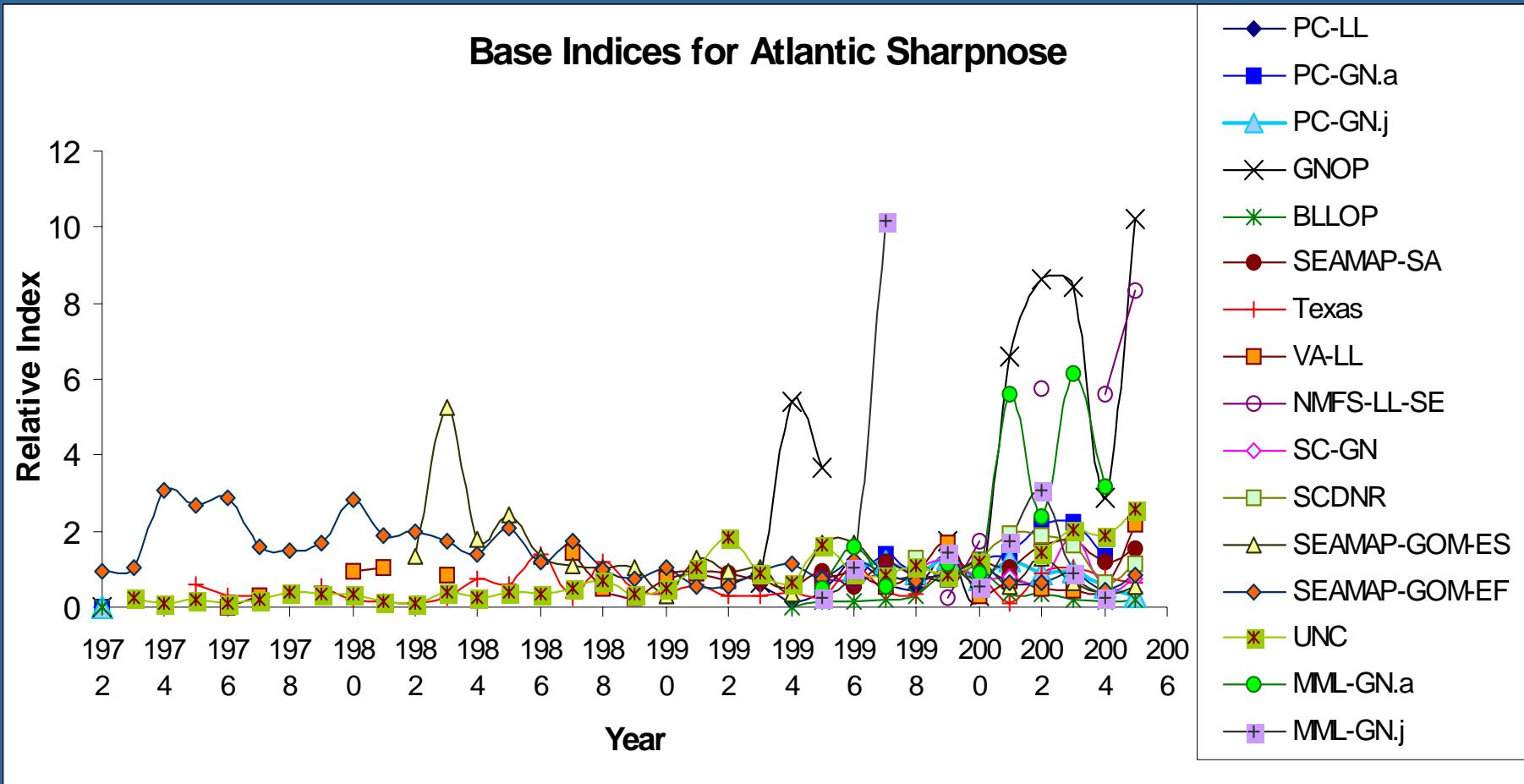
Selectivity - Catch



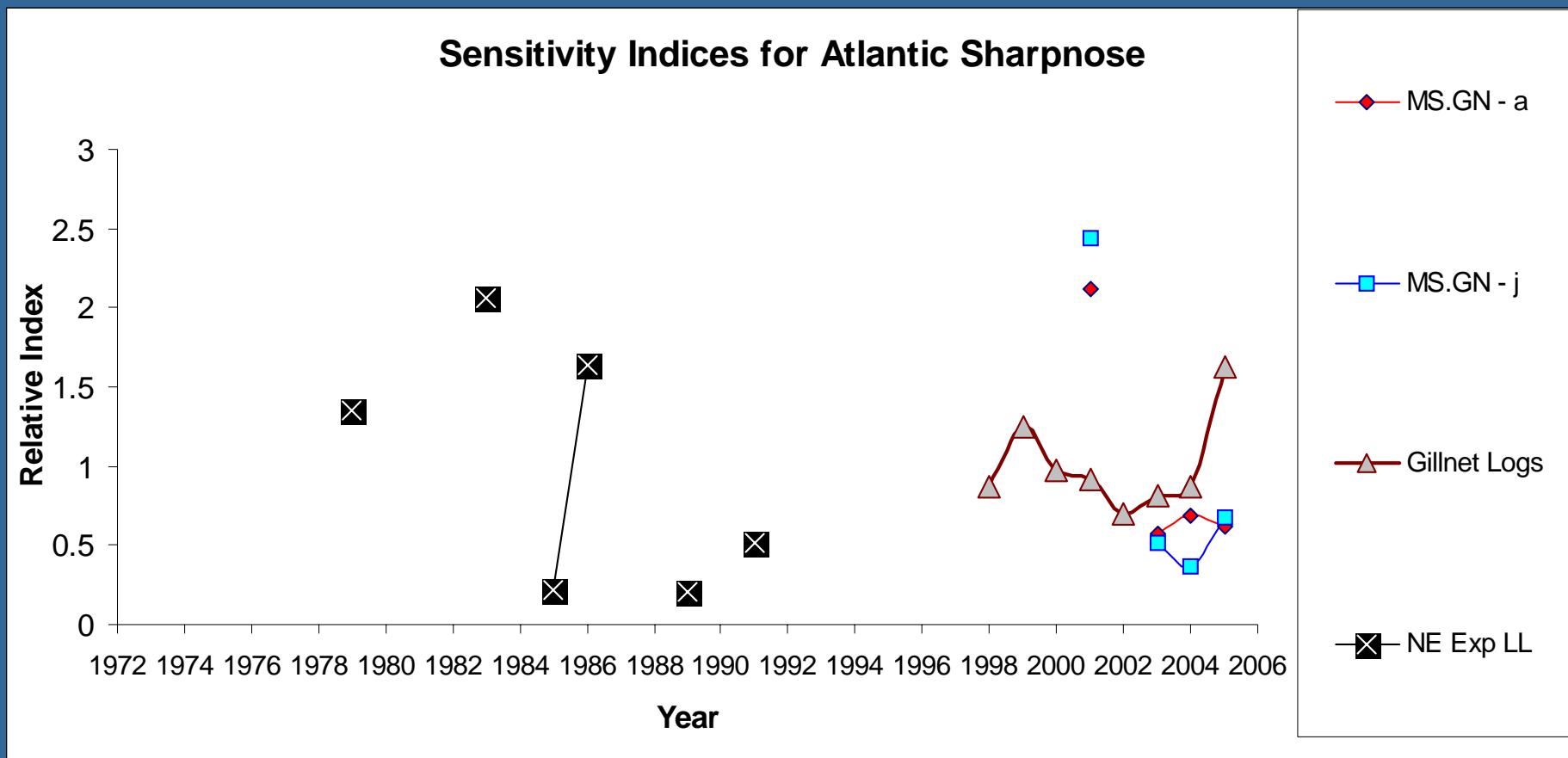
1a. Fishery Inputs

- Indices of Abundance:
 - BLLOP, NMFS-LL-SE
 - VA-LL, SCDNR, UNC
 - PC-LL, PC-GN.j, SEAMAP-SA, Texas, SC-GN,
SEAMAP-GOM-ES, SEAMAP-GOM-EF, MML-GN.j
 - GNOP
 - PC-GN.a, MML-GN.a

INDICES



INDICES



Selectivity - Indices

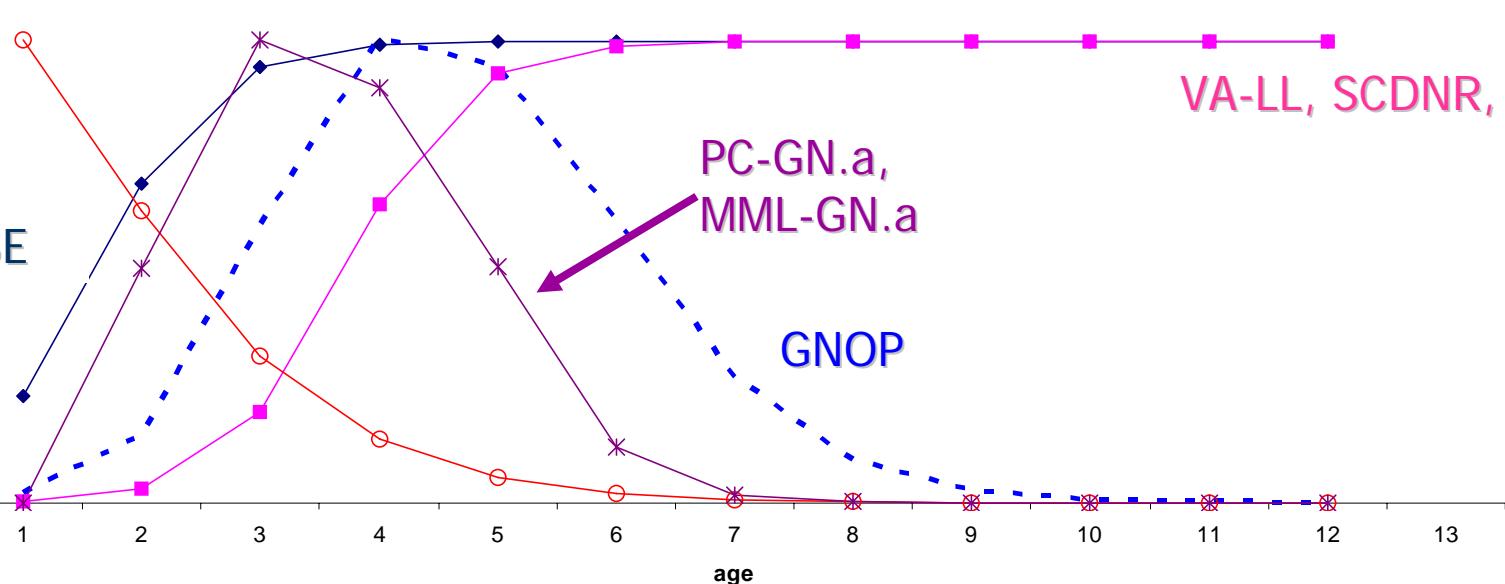
PC-LL, PC-GN.j, SEAMAP-SA,
Texas, SC-GN, SEAMAP-GOM-
ES, SEAMAP-GOM-EF, MML-GN.j

Series1 Series2 Series3

Series4 Series5

VA-LL, SCDNR, UNC

BLLOP,
NMFS-LL-SE



Biological Inputs – DW values

- Pup-production: 4.1
- Natural Mortality: 0.24 → 0.36
- Pup-Survival: mode 0.70
- Maturity: ~ (between 2 and 3)
- Steepness: ~ 0.3

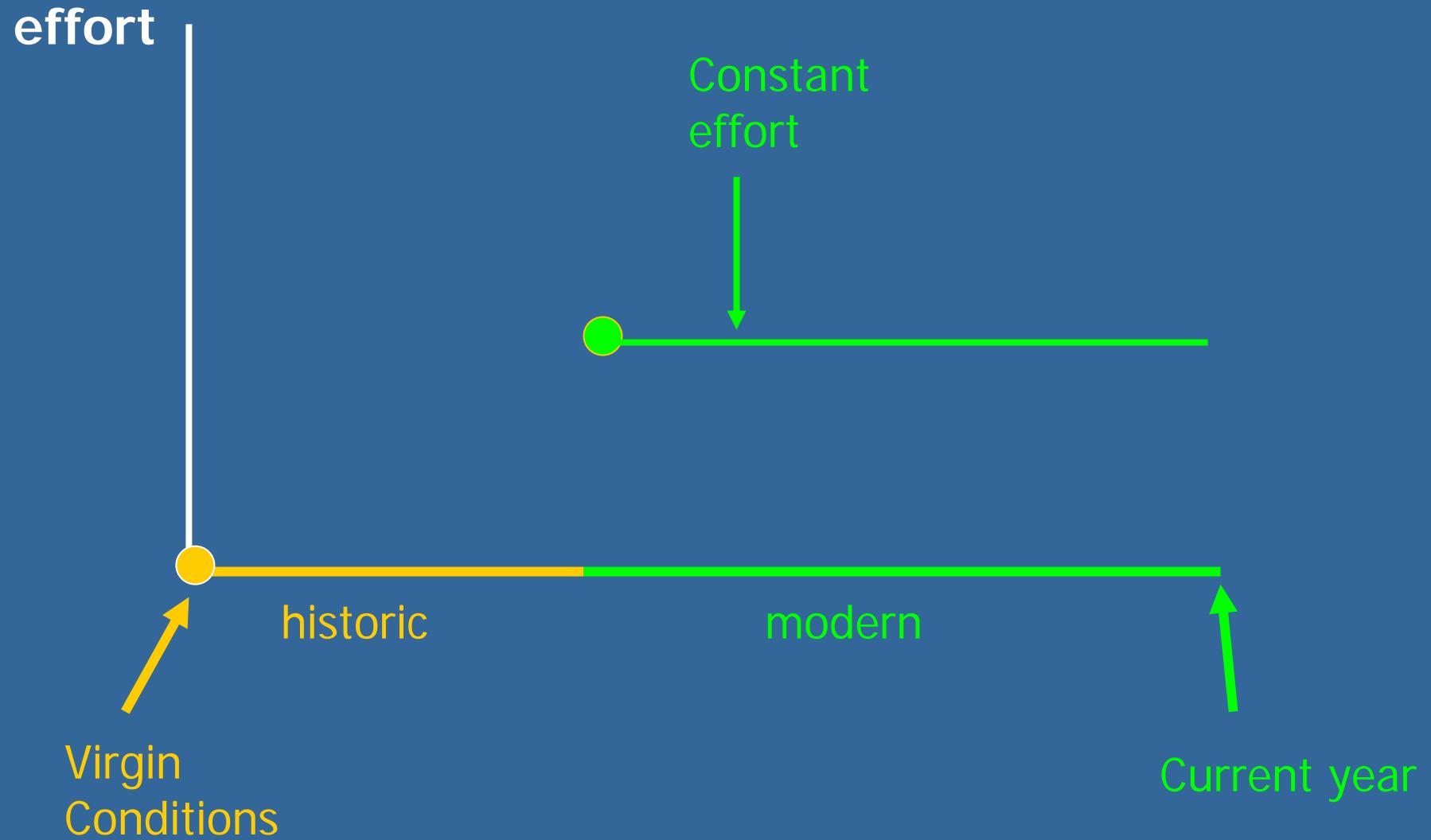
Model Description

- State-space Age-structured Production model
- Process error in reproduction (pup-survival and virgin number pups), fishing effort
- Observation error in catches and indices
- Recruitment at age 1; ages 1-12 modeled, age 12 is a plus group

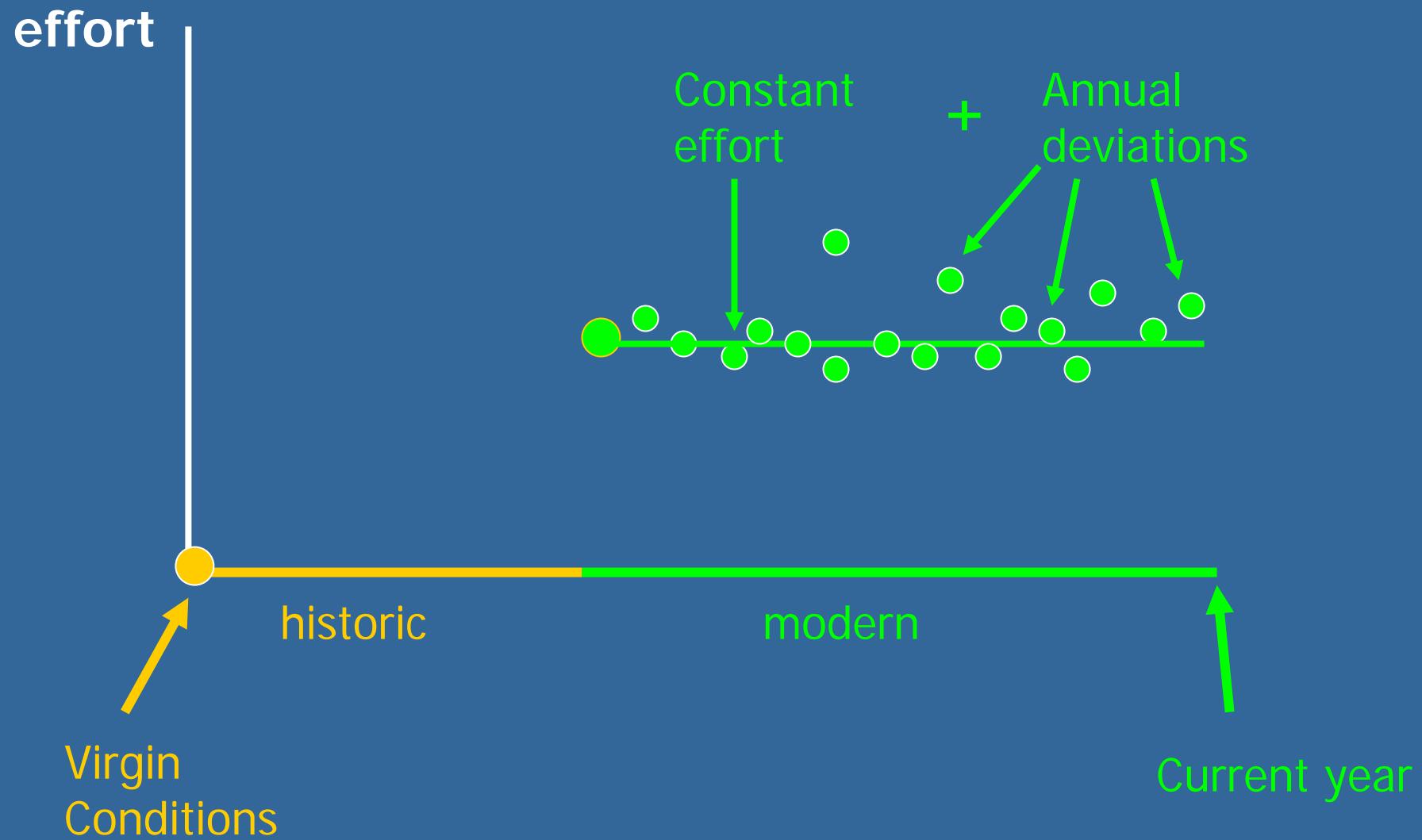
2. Model Description

- Time series split into historic and modern period
- Historic period begins in year when virgin conditions can be assumed; spans years where data are very sparse
- Modern period spans recent years, when data are presumed to be more abundant

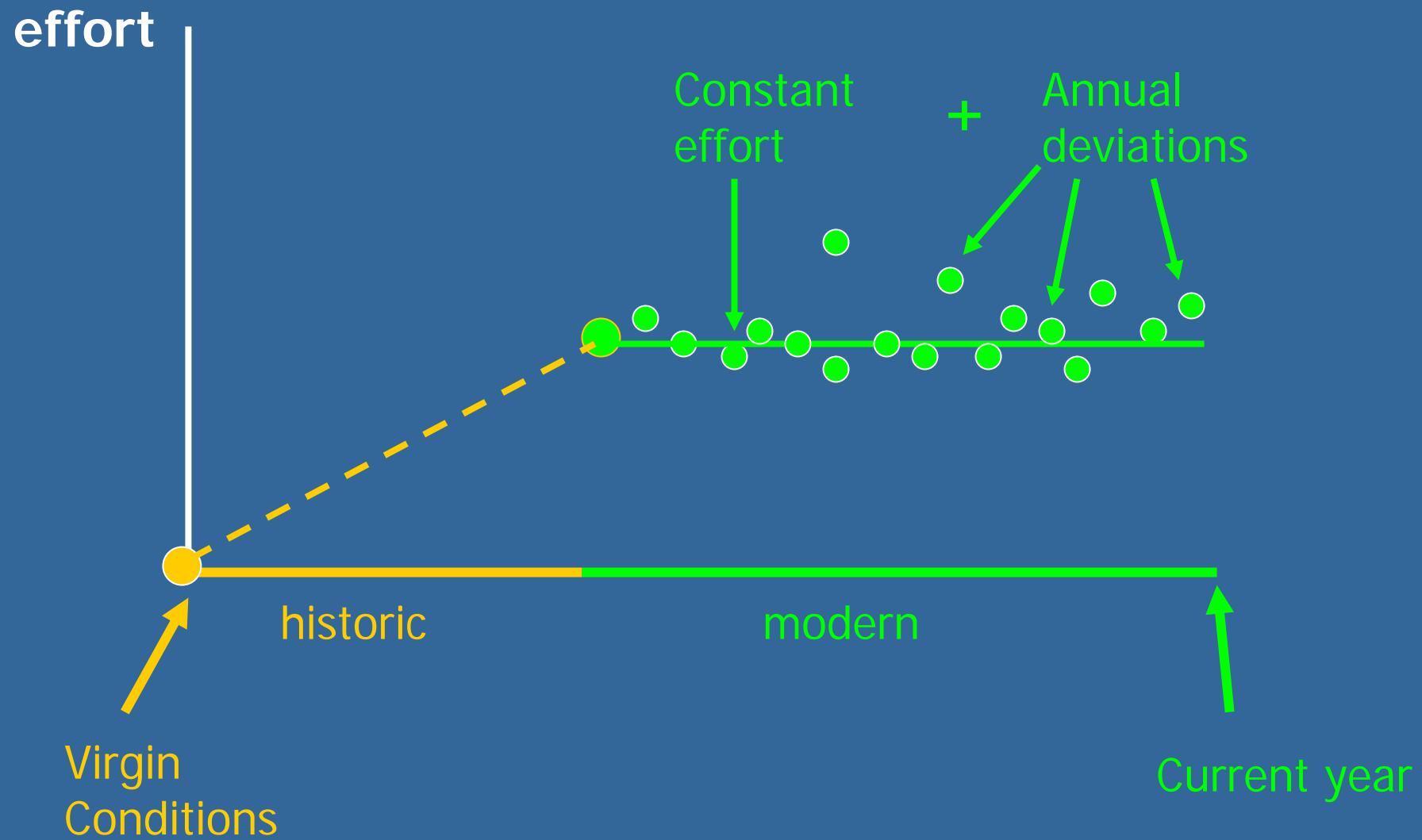
2. Model Description



2. Model Description



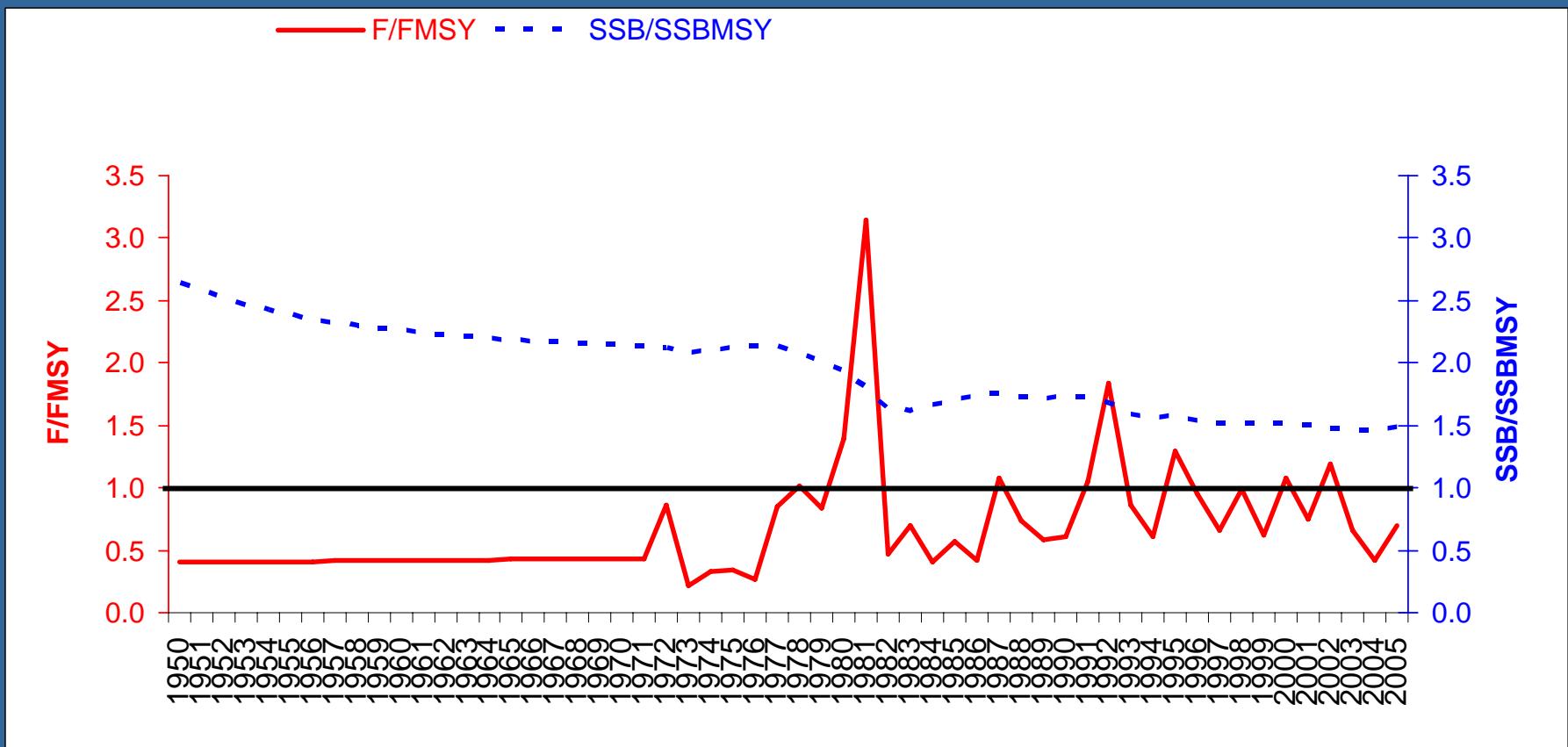
2. Model Description

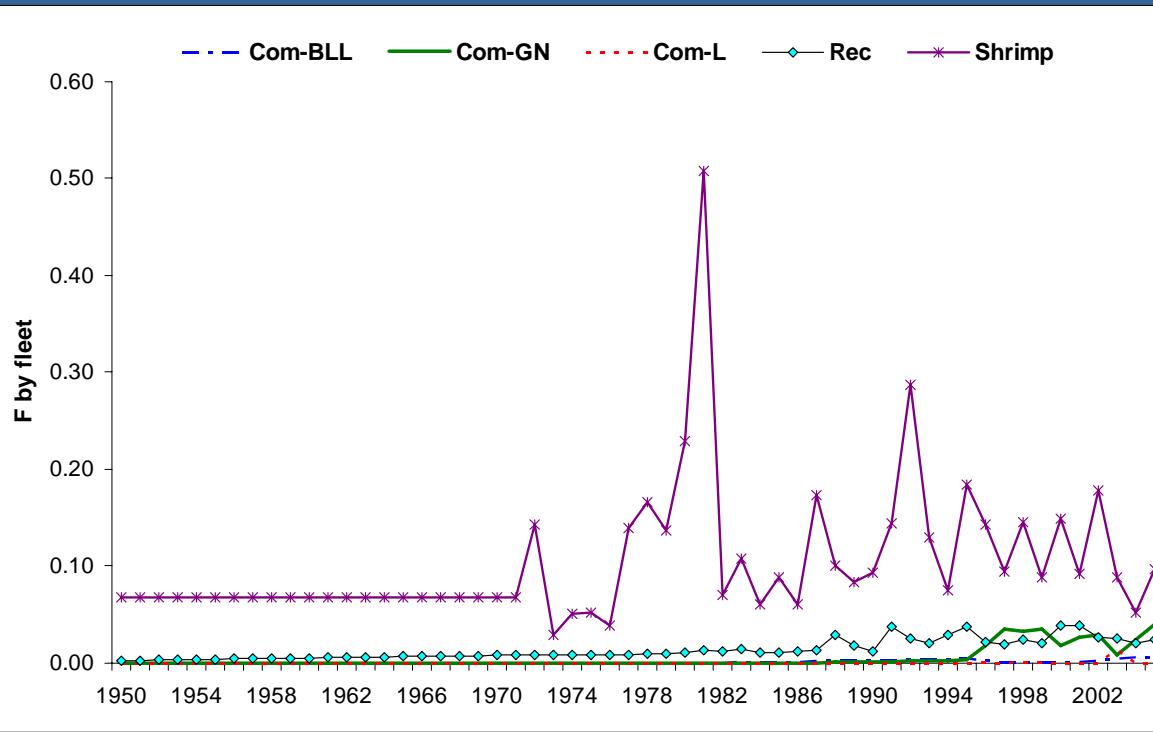
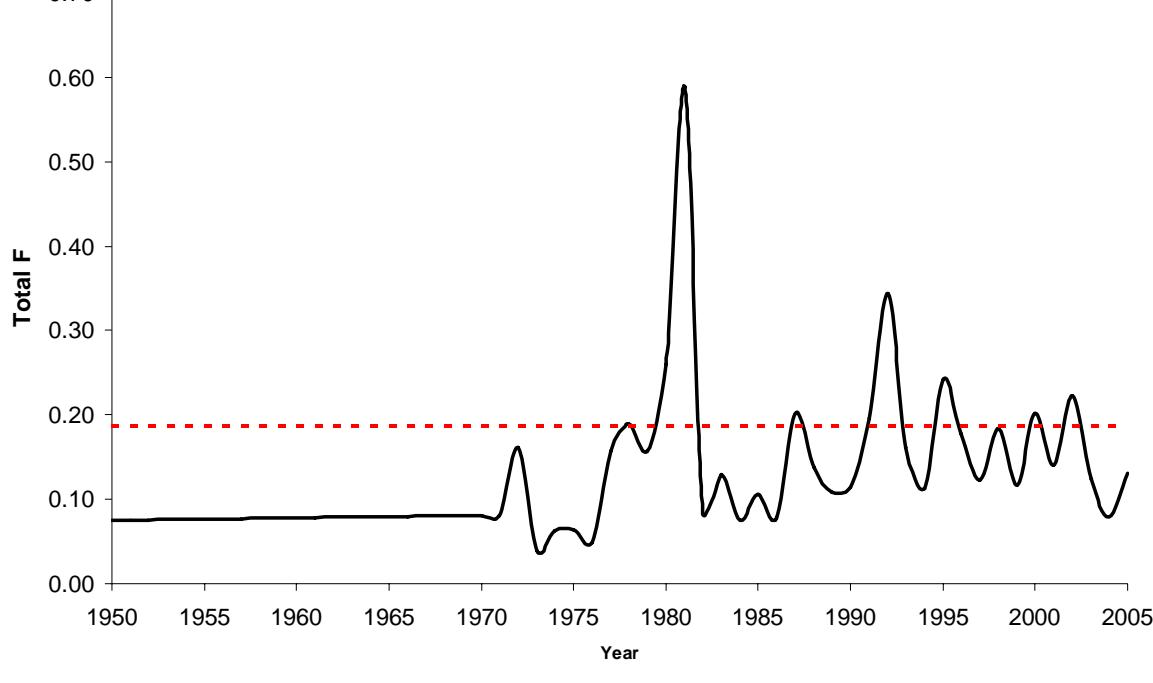


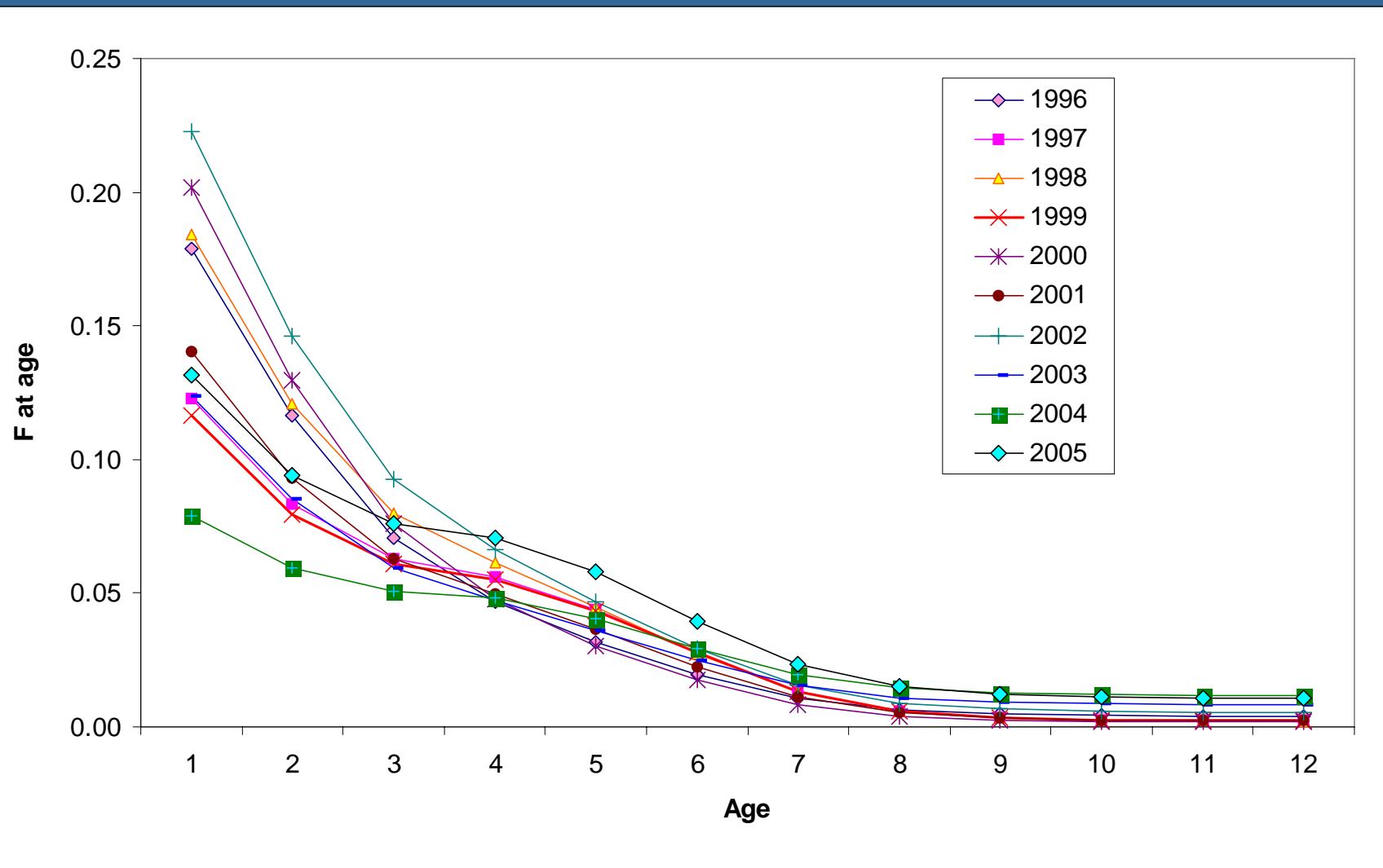
2. Model Description

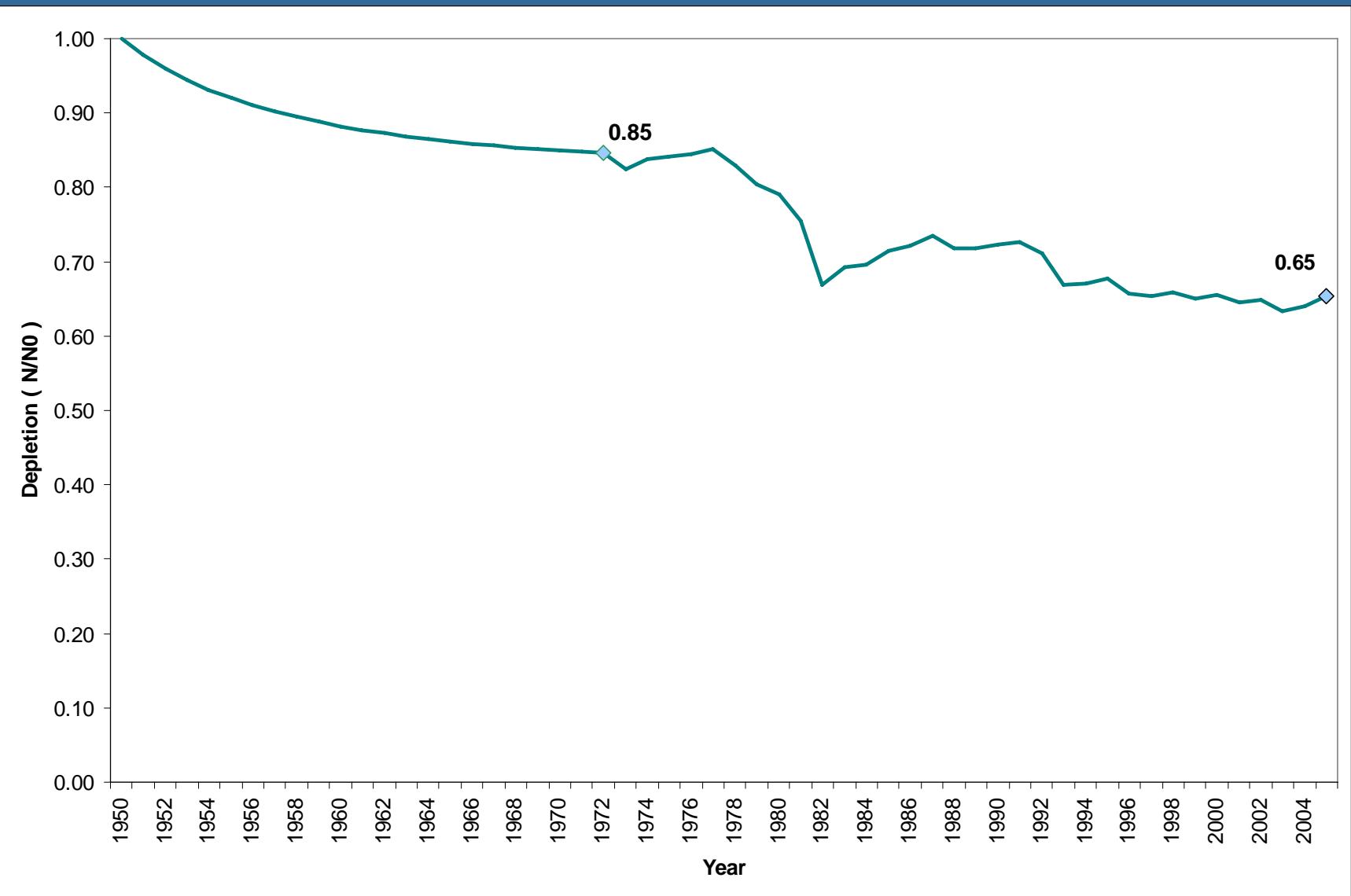
- Estimated catch series begin in 1972; earliest index (SEAMAP) begins in 1972
- Historic Catches followed DW recommendations for each series

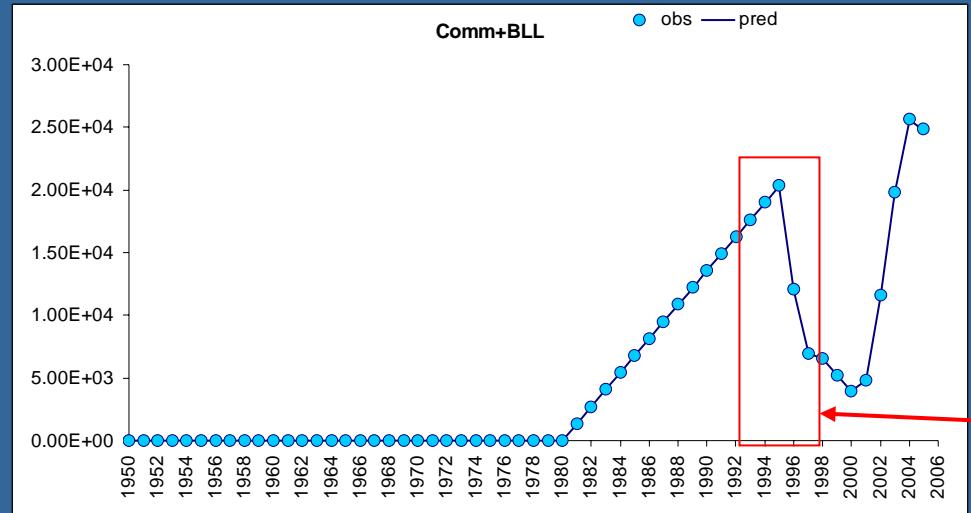
Base Results



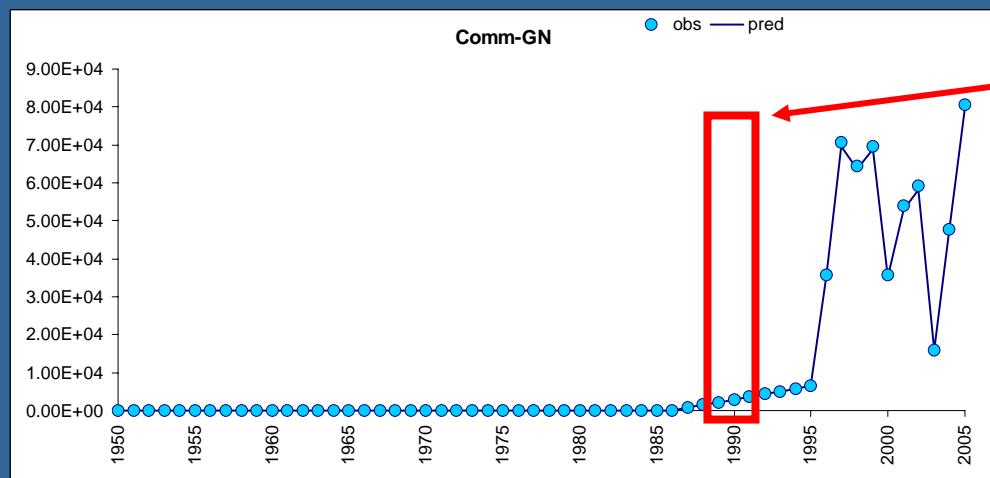




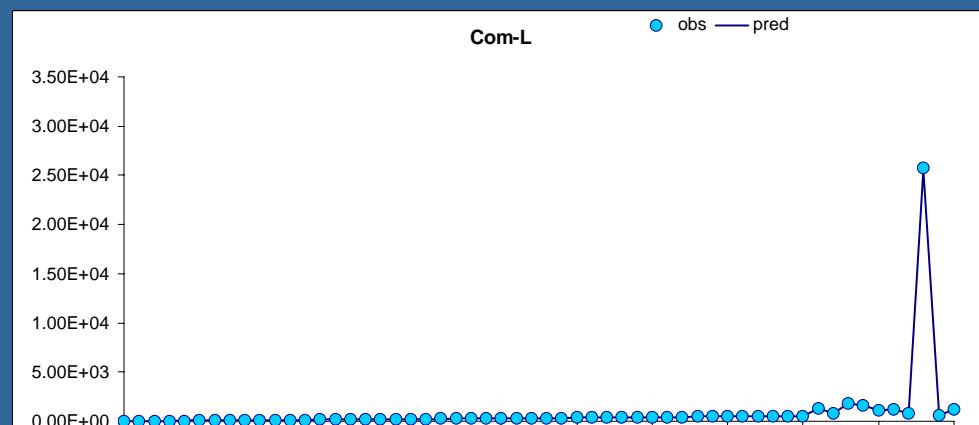




Should historic catches (pre '95) build up to 1995 or build up to ave. landings 1995-??; decision: fit exponential from point 0 in 1980 to data in 1995



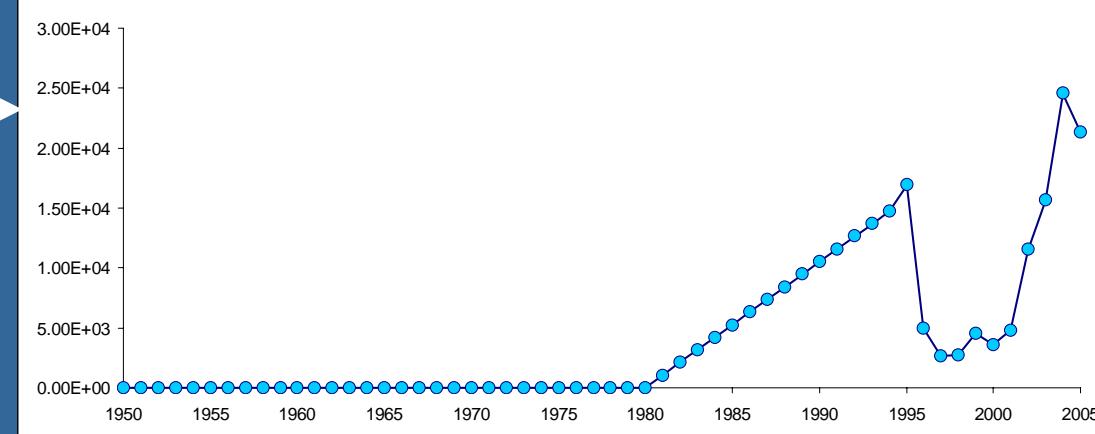
Fishery started up; targeting ramped in '92-'93; jump in landings reflects target shift from closure of LCS; OK as is



Explanation: DW-15, trolling off ALABAMA; pre-2003, almost no landings for that region/gear; 2 hypotheses:

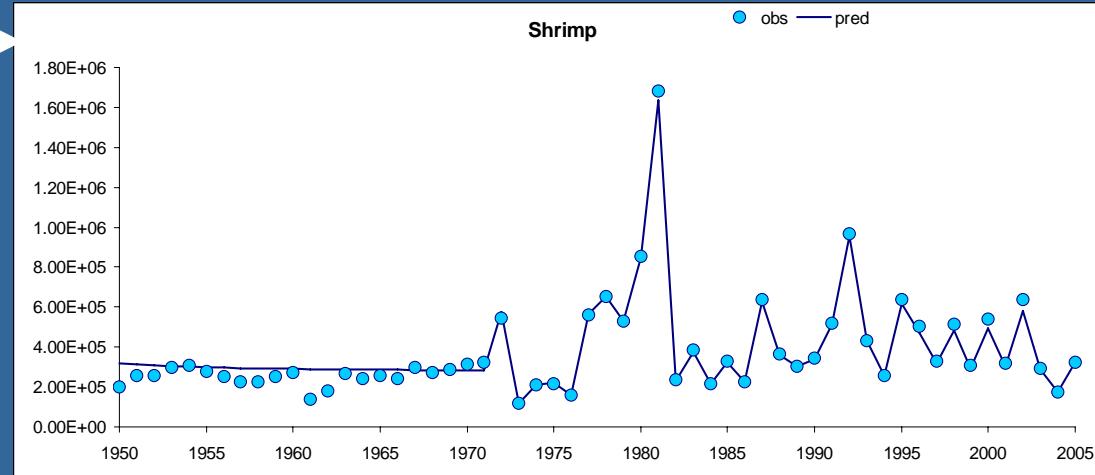
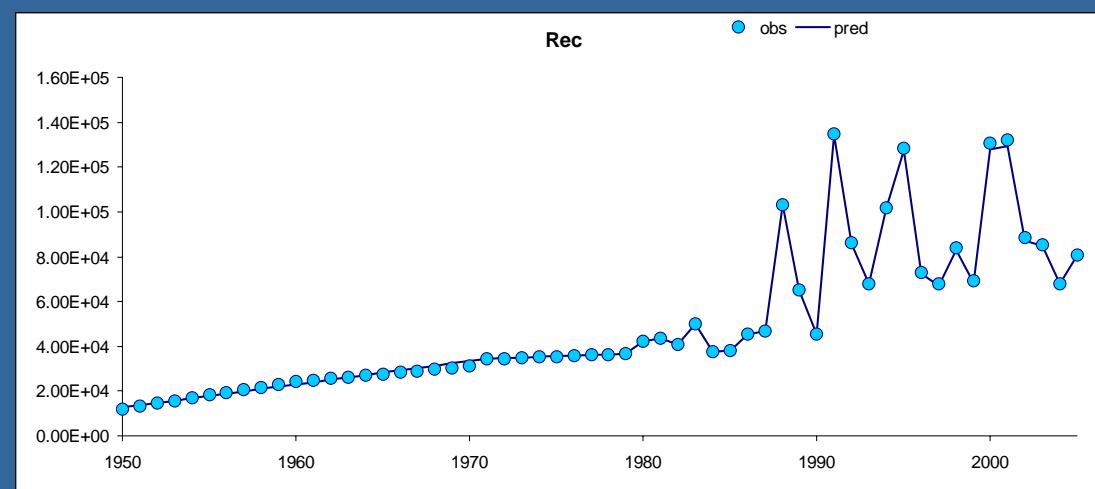
1. mis-id gear (move to GN)
2. Number mis-reported

BLL-disc:
new values
will come
from ave '95-
'05 discard
rate applied
to get
discards from
1980-2005



Nichols:
anomalies...
emailed Scott;
try geomean of
year before/after
... in limbo

Decision: smooth
it with +/- 3 yrs
observed data

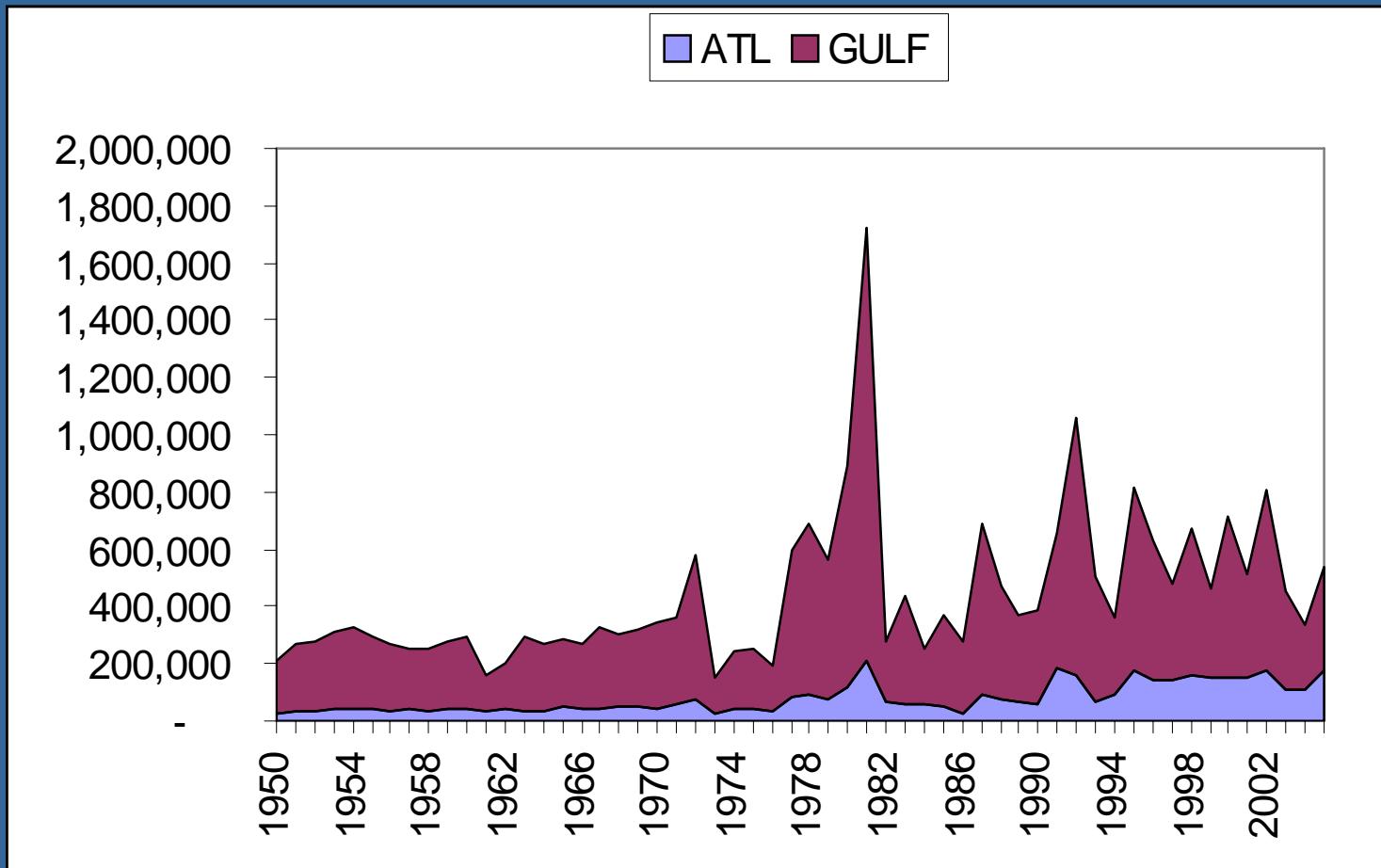


Parameter	Equal weight		Inverse CV weight	
	BASE	BASE	S-1	S-1
	Estimate	CV	Estimate	CV
$\text{SSF}_{2005}/\text{SSF}_{\text{MSY}}$	1.49	0.45	1.54	0.42
F_{2005}/F_{MSY}	0.70	0.78	0.66	0.76
N_{2005}/N_{MSY}	1.35	--	1.39	
MSY	1.27E+06	--	1.32E+06	
SPR _{MSY}	0.59	0.11	0.59	0.11
F_{MSY}	0.19	0.00	0.19	0.00
SSF_{MSY}	4.59E+06	--	4.77E+06	
N_{MSY}	4.62E+06	--	4.80E+06	
F_{2005}	0.13	0.78	0.12	0.76
SSF_{2005}	6.81E+06	0.65	7.35E+06	0.61
N_{2005}	6.22E+06	--	6.67E+06	
$\text{SSF}_{2005}/\text{SSF}_0$	0.56	0.32	0.59	0.29
B_{2005}/B_0	0.49	0.31	0.50	0.27
R0	3.24E+06	0.35	3.36E+06	0.35
Pup-survival	0.76	0.28	0.76	0.28
alpha	2.85	--	2.87	
steepness	0.42	--	0.42	

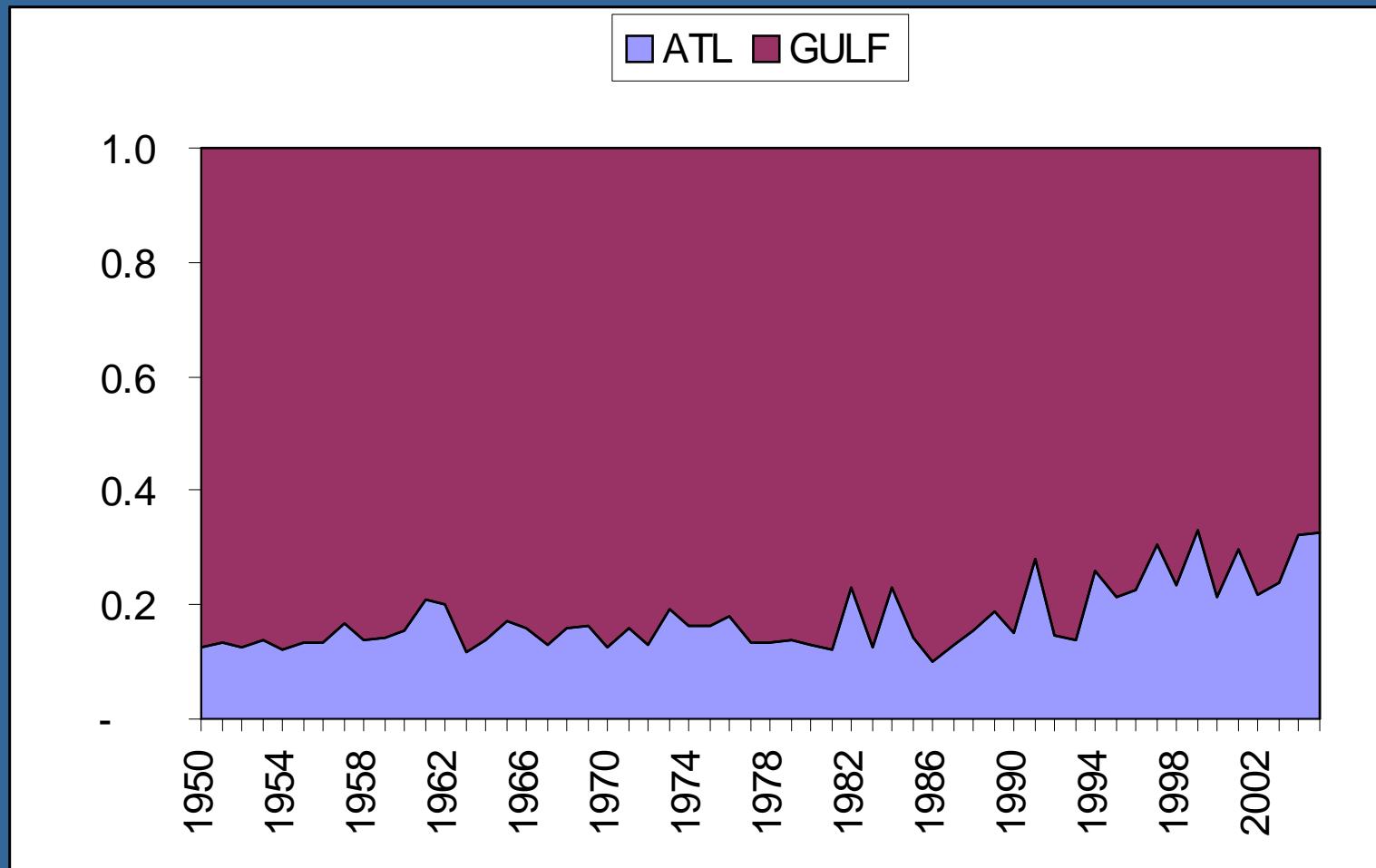
Additional Sensitivity Runs

- S-2 : separate assessment for Gulf and Atlantic
- S-3 : using base and sensitivity indices

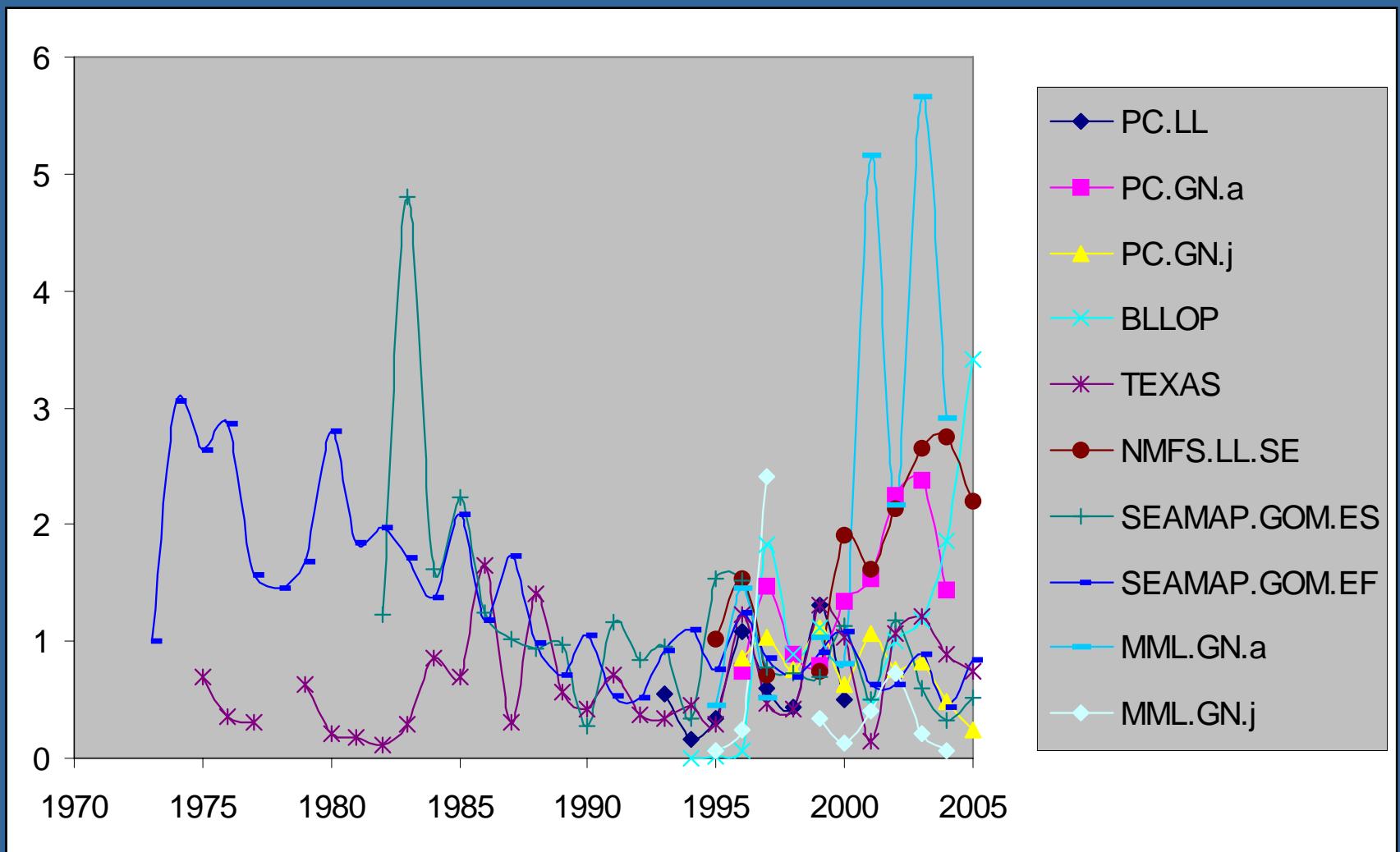
S-2 Landings



S-2 Landings

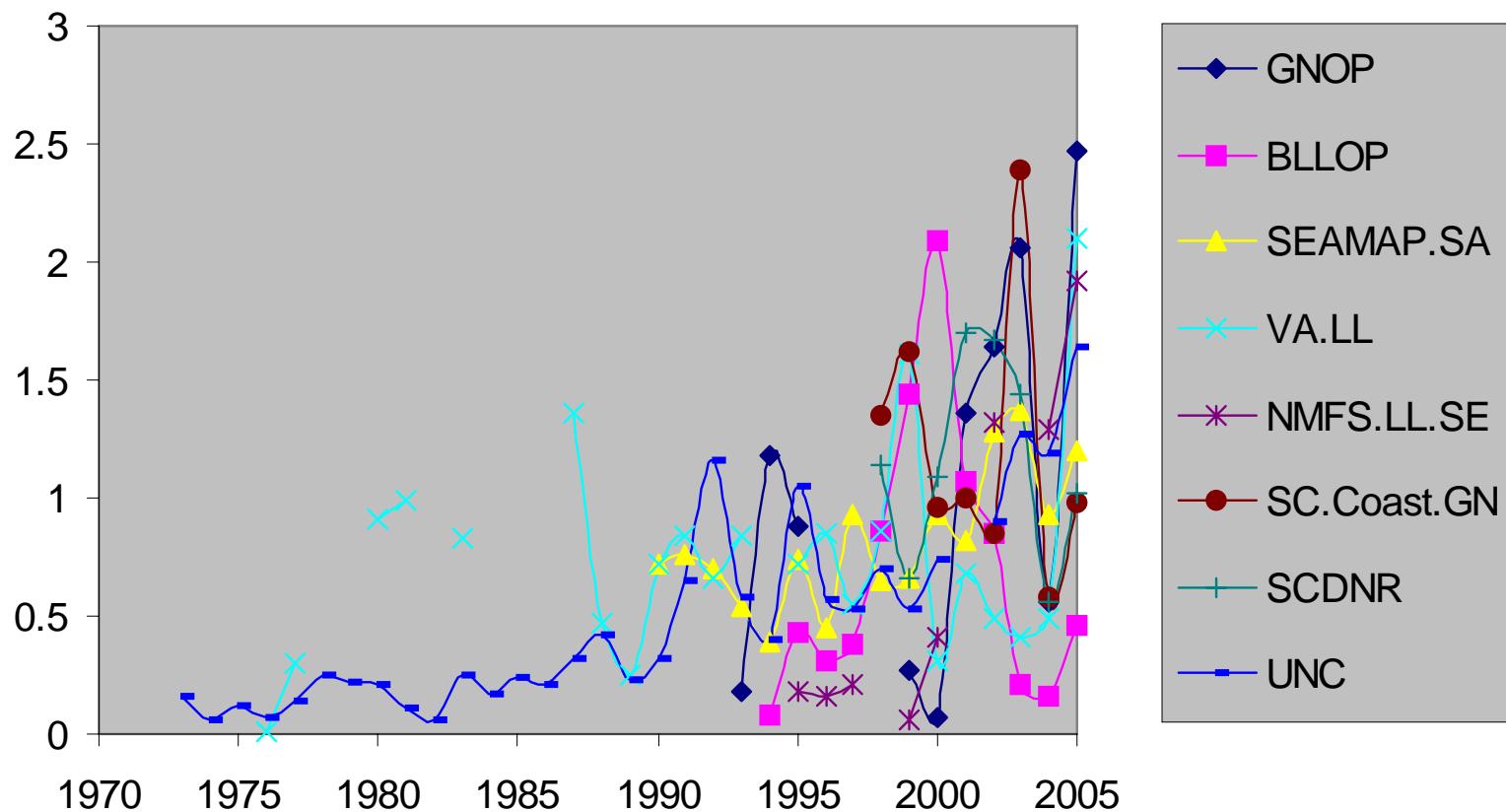


S-2: Gulf Indices

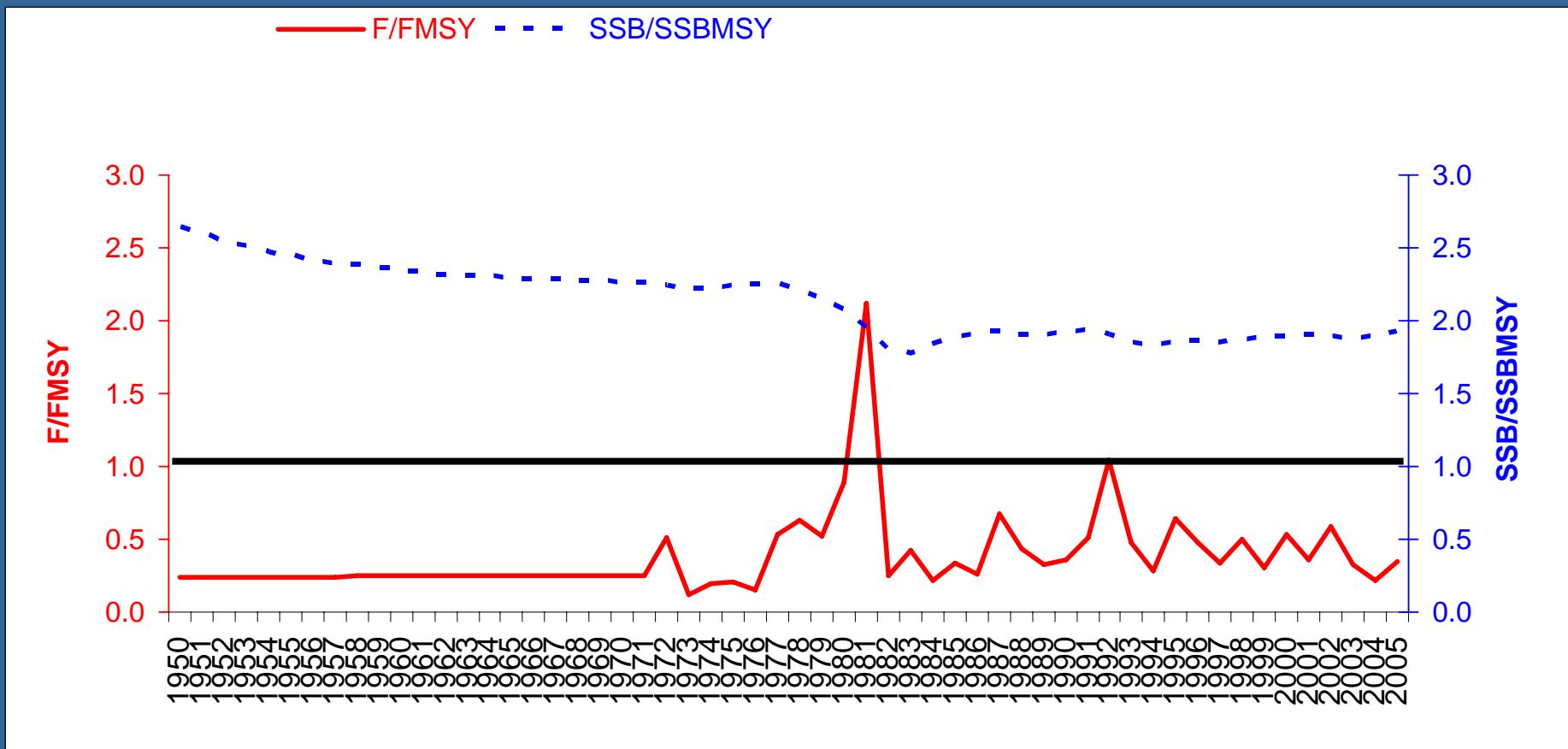


S-2: Atlantic Indices

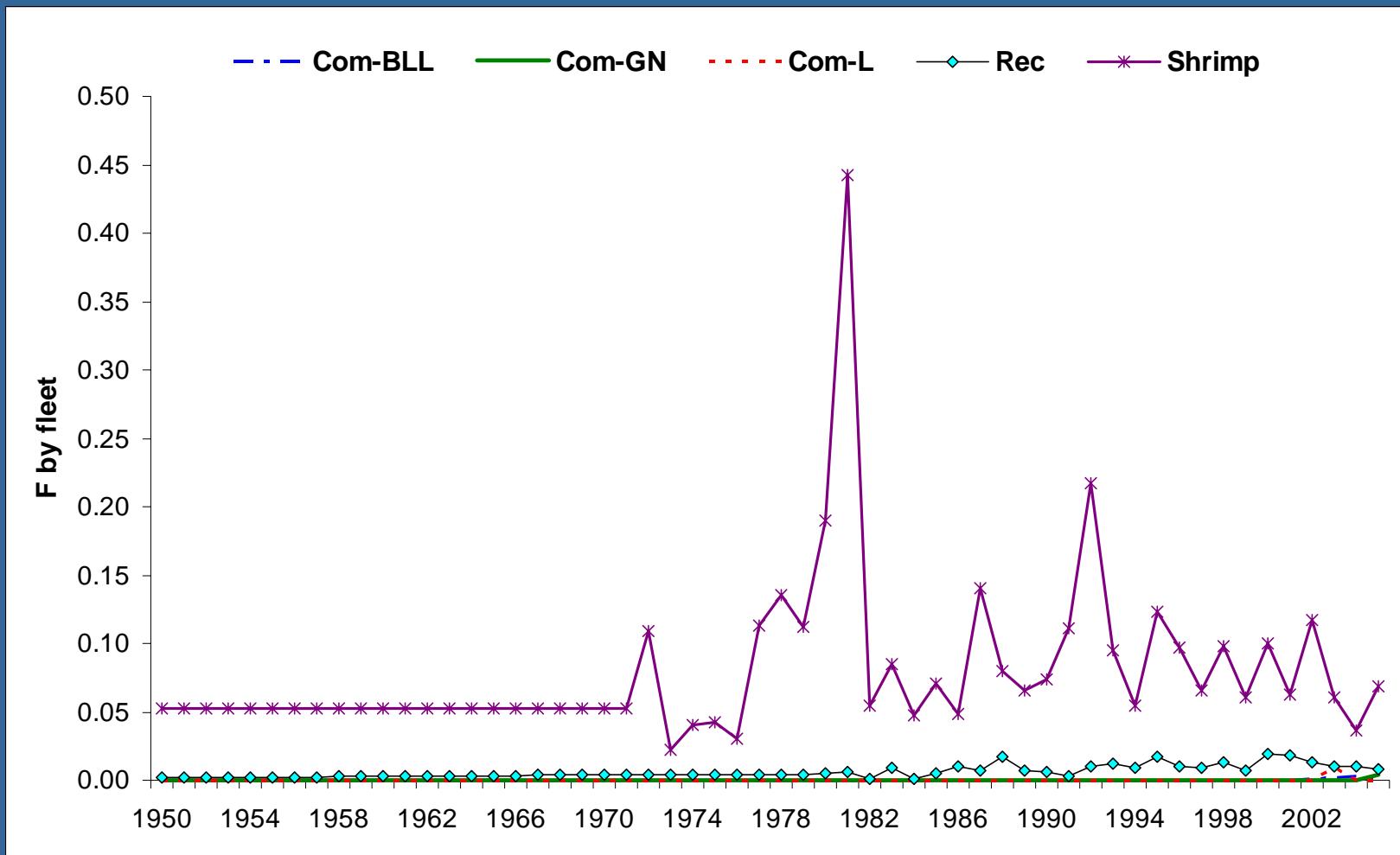
Atlantic Indices for Sharpnose



S-2 : Results (Gulf)



S-2 : Results (Gulf)



S-2 : Results (Atlantic)

- No convergence

S-3: All indices

- Catches were for the whole stock
- All inputs same as base model plus the additional 4 sensitivity indices
- Equal weighting applied

S-3: Results

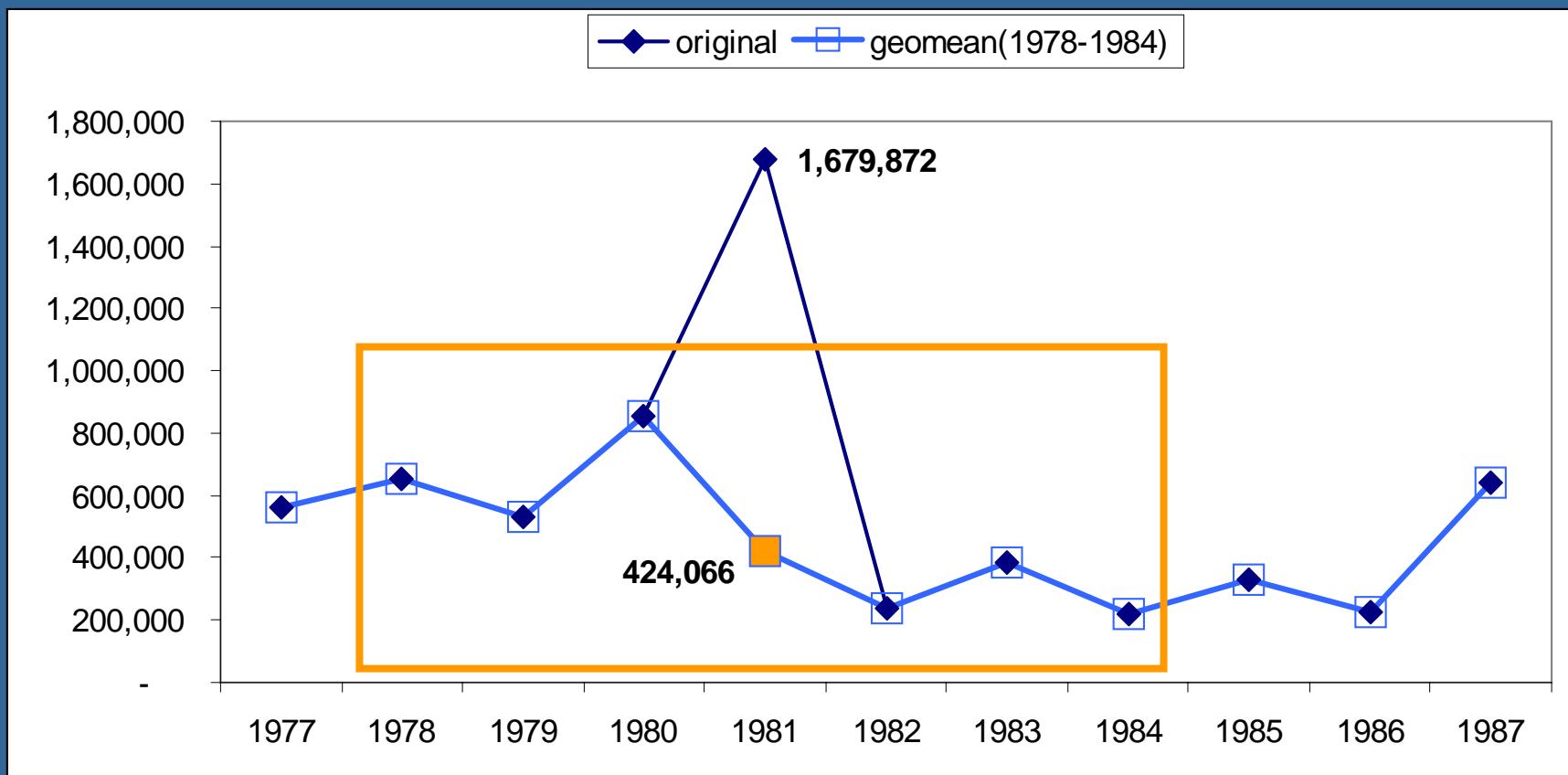
- No model convergence

Results for all converged models

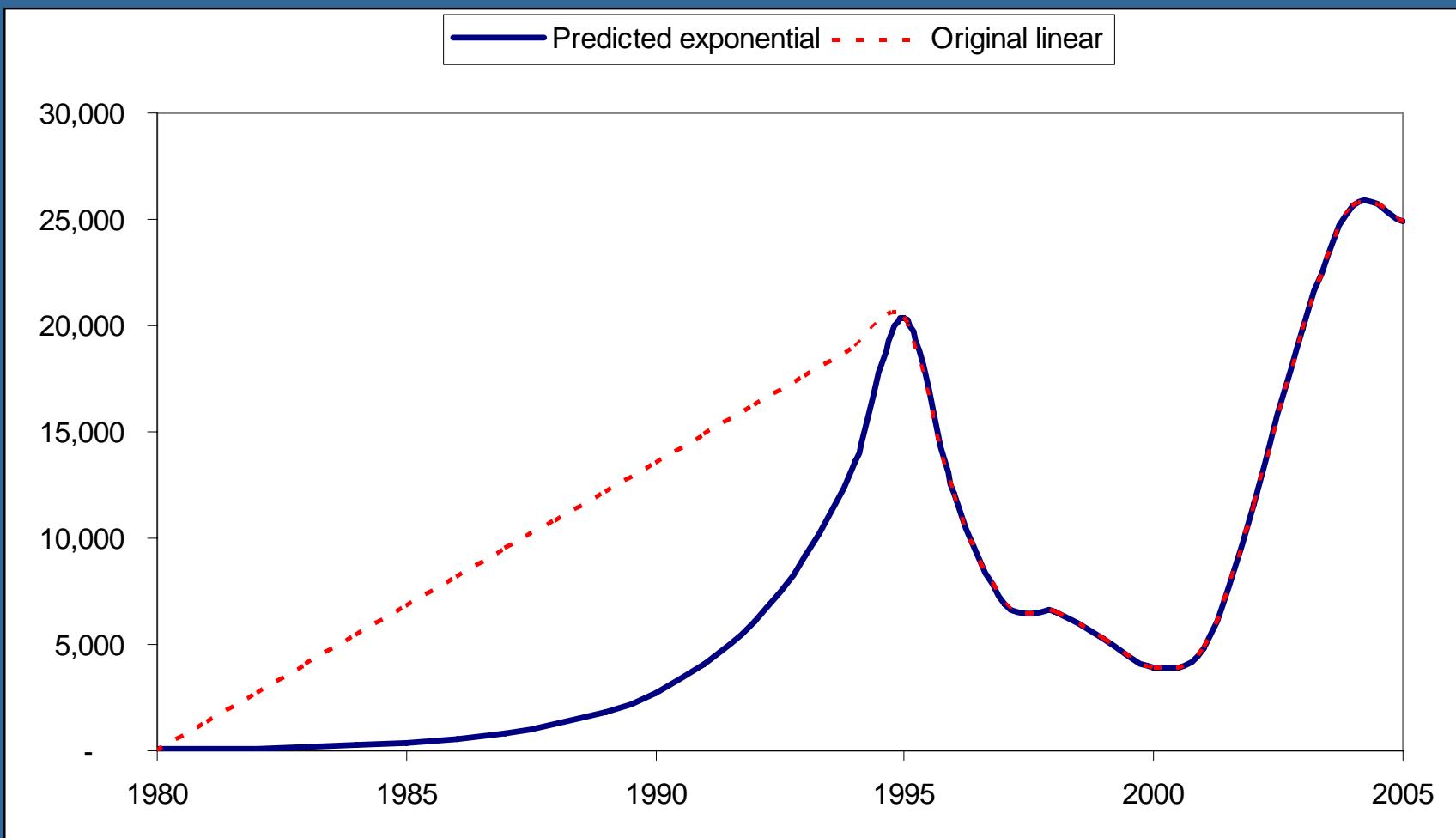
- Base
- S-1 : inverse CV weights for base indices
- S-2 : Gulf of Mexico Stock

Parameter	<u>Equal weights</u>		<u>Inverse CV weight</u>		<u>Gulf Results</u>	
	<u>Base</u>		<u>S-1</u>		<u>S-2</u>	
	Estimate	CV	Estimate	CV	Estimate	CV
SSF2005/SSFMSY	1.49	0.45	1.54	0.42	1.92	0.45
F2005/FMSY	0.7	0.78	0.66	0.76	0.35	0.78
N2005/NMSY	1.35	--	1.39	--	1.69	--
MSY	1.27E+06	--	1.32E+06	--	1.47E+06	--
SPRMSY	0.59	0.11	0.59	0.11	0.60	0.11
FMSY	0.19	--	0.19	--	0.24	--
SSFMSY	4.59E+06	--	4.77E+06	--	4.96E+06	--
NMSY	4.62E+06	--	4.80E+06	--	4.89E+06	--
F2005	0.13	0.78	0.12	0.76	0.08	0.78
SSF2005	6.81E+06	0.65	7.35E+06	0.61	9.54E+06	0.65
N2005	6.22E+06	--	6.67E+06	--	8.27E+06	--
SSF2005/SSF0	0.56	0.32	0.59	0.29	0.73	0.32
B2005/B0	0.49	0.31	0.5	0.27	0.61	0.31
R0	3.24E+06	0.35	3.36E+06	0.35	3.50E+06	0.35
Pup-survival	0.76	0.28	0.76	0.28	0.74	0.28
alpha	2.85	--	2.87	--	2.80	--
steepness	0.42	--	0.42	--	0.41	--

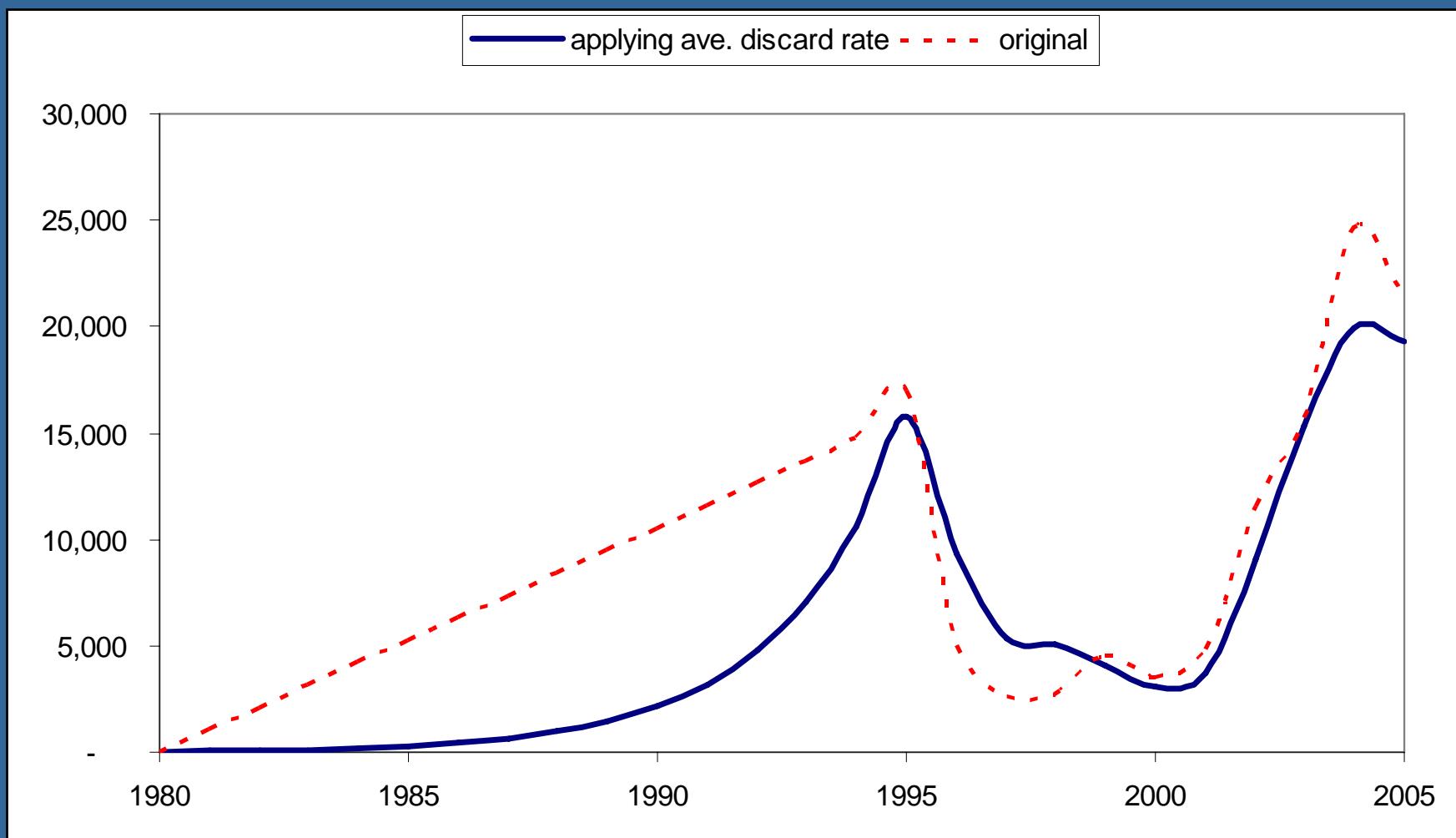
Updated Catches - Shrimp



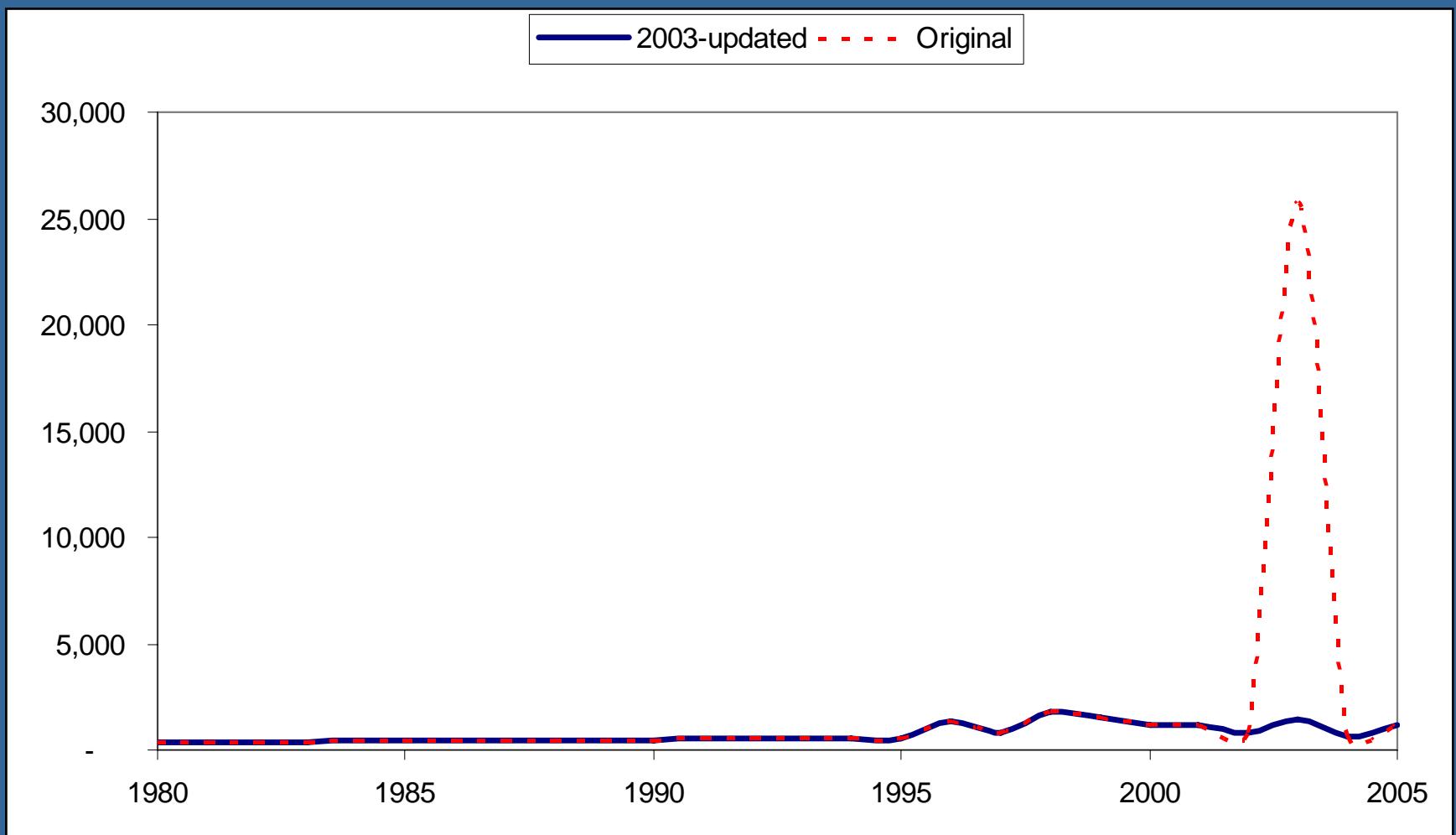
Updated Catches - BLL



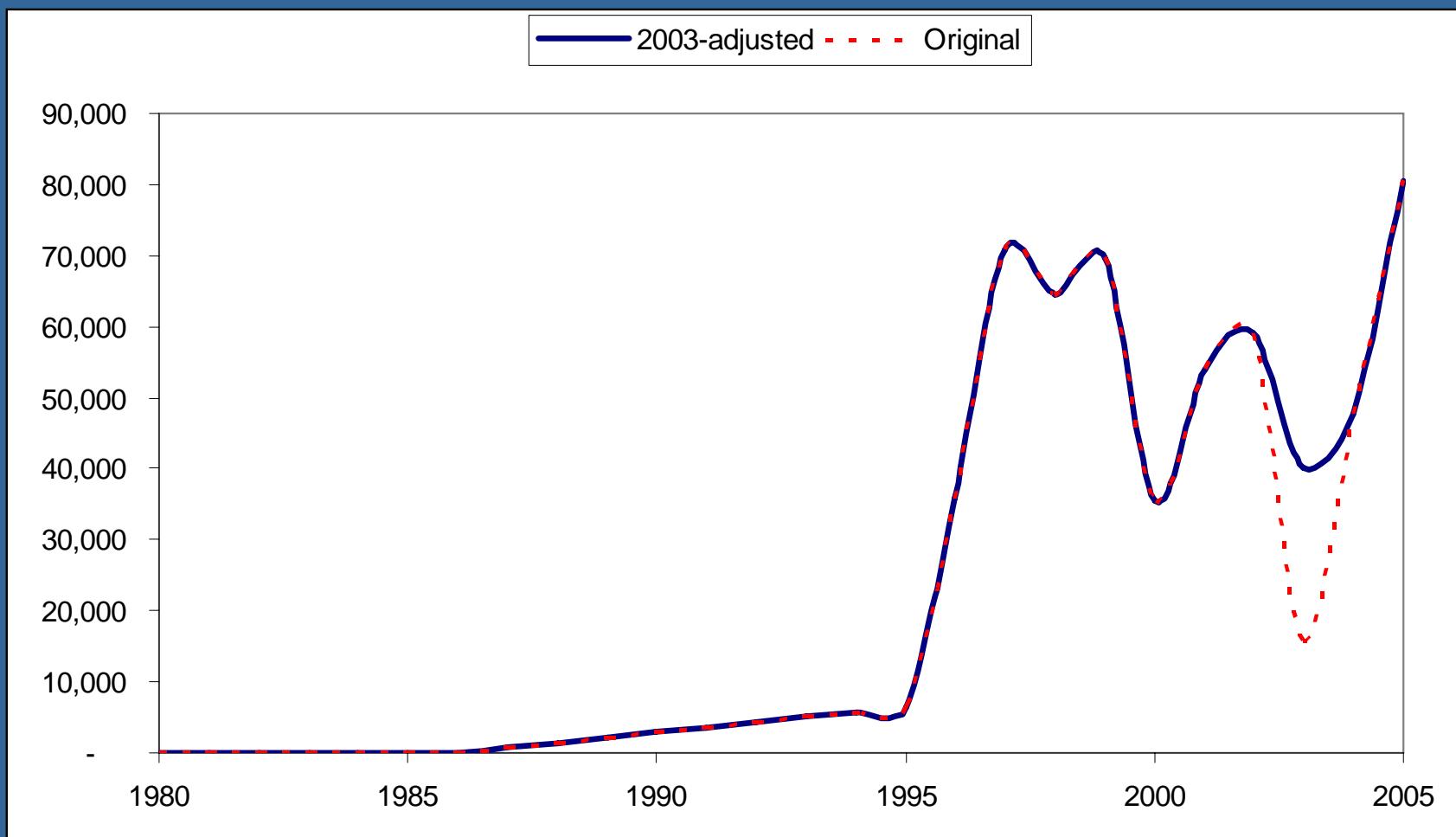
Updated Catches – BLL discards



Updated Catches - Lines



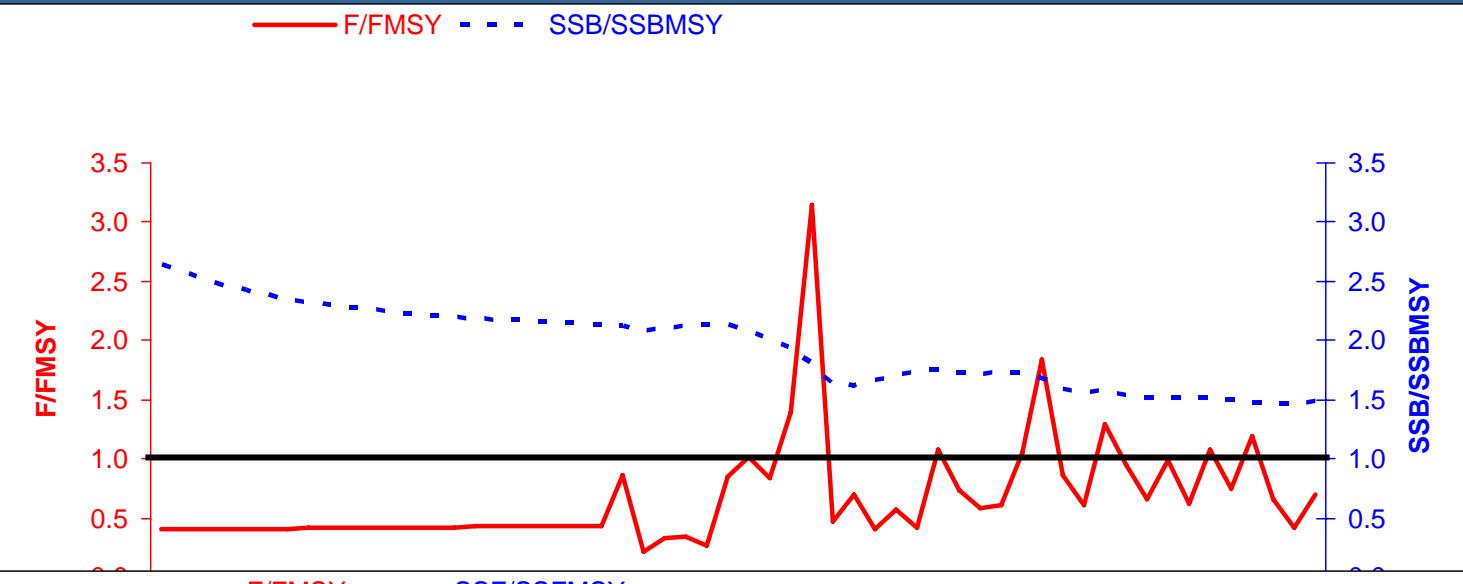
Updated Catches - GN



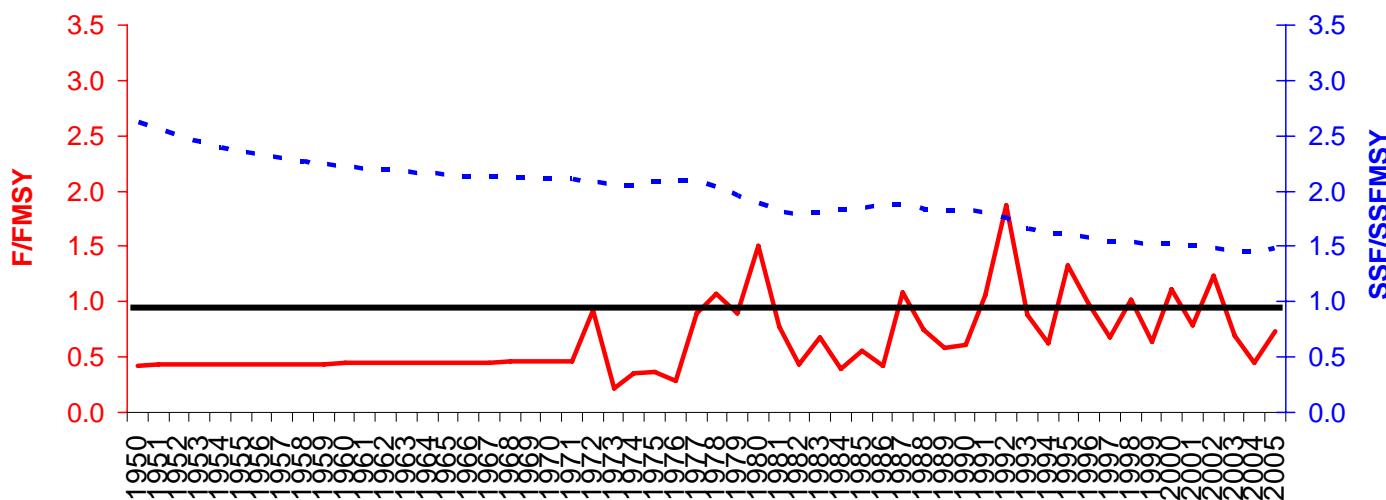
Re-running models after
adjusting catches

Base model

DW
catches

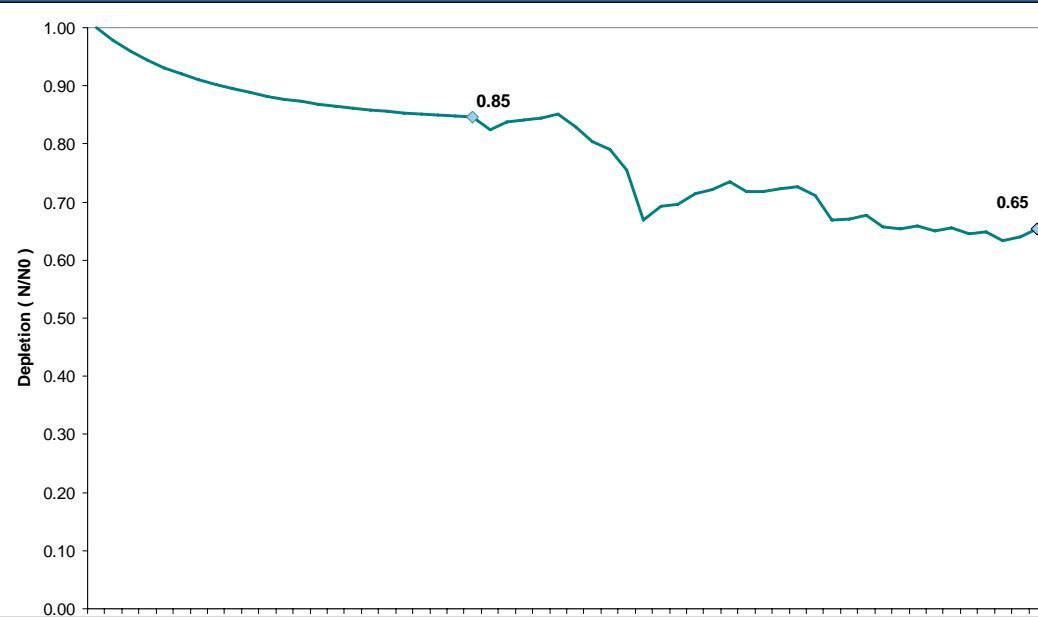


AW
catches

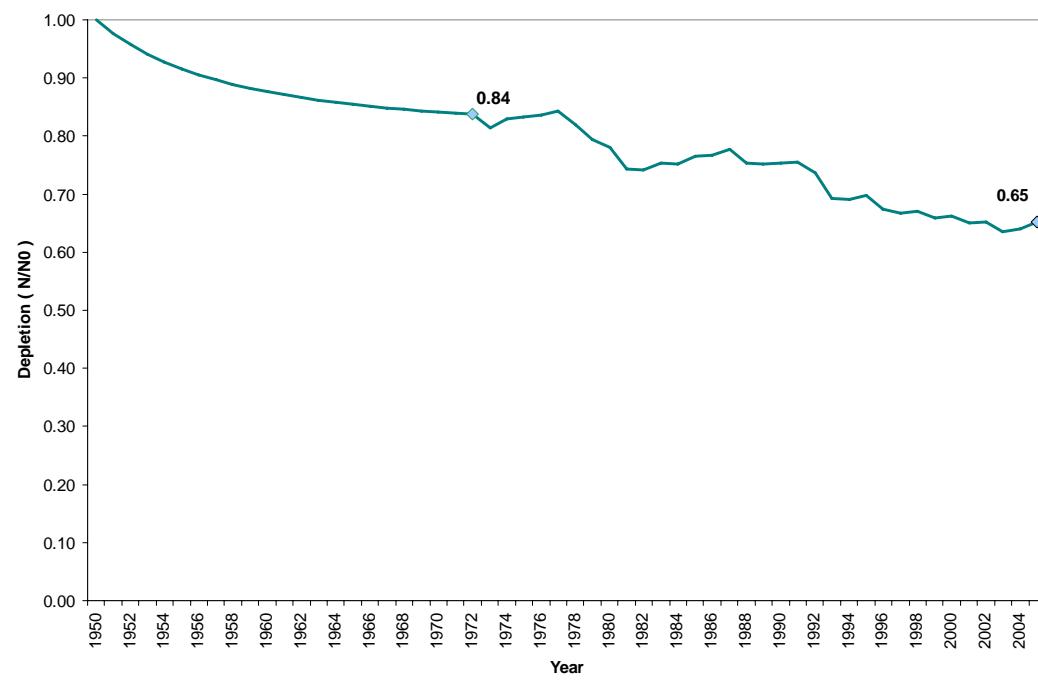


Base model

DW
catches



AW
catches

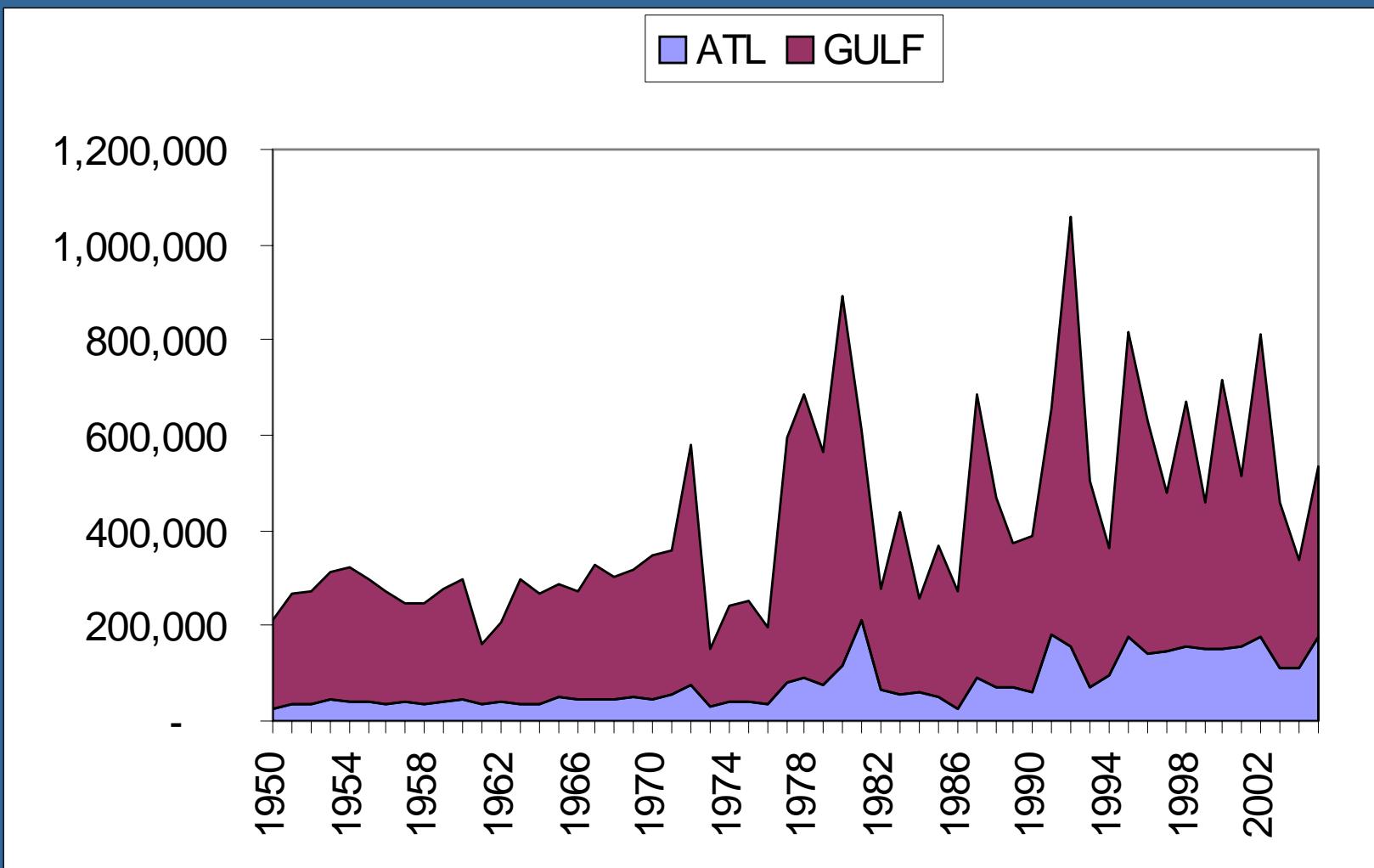


Parameter	DW Catches		AW Catches	
	Base		Base	
	Estimate	CV	Estimate	CV
SSF2005/SSFMSY	1.49	0.45	1.47	0.45
F2005/FMSY	0.70	0.78	0.74	0.79
N2005/NMSY	1.35	--	1.34	--
MSY	1.27E+06	--	1.21E+06	--
SPRMSY	0.59	0.11	0.60	0.11
FMSY	0.19	--	0.19	--
SSFMSY	4.59E+06	--	4.43E+06	--
NMSY	4.62E+06	--	4.45E+06	--
F2005	0.13	0.78	0.14	0.79
SSF2005	6.81E+06	0.65	6.53E+06	0.66
N2005	6.22E+06	--	5.96E+06	--
SSF2005/SSF0	0.56	0.32	0.56	0.32
B2005/B0	0.49	0.31	0.48	0.31
R0	3.24E+06	0.35	3.11E+06	0.36
Pup-survival	0.76	0.28	0.75	0.28
alpha	2.85	--	2.84	--
steepness	0.42	--	0.41	--

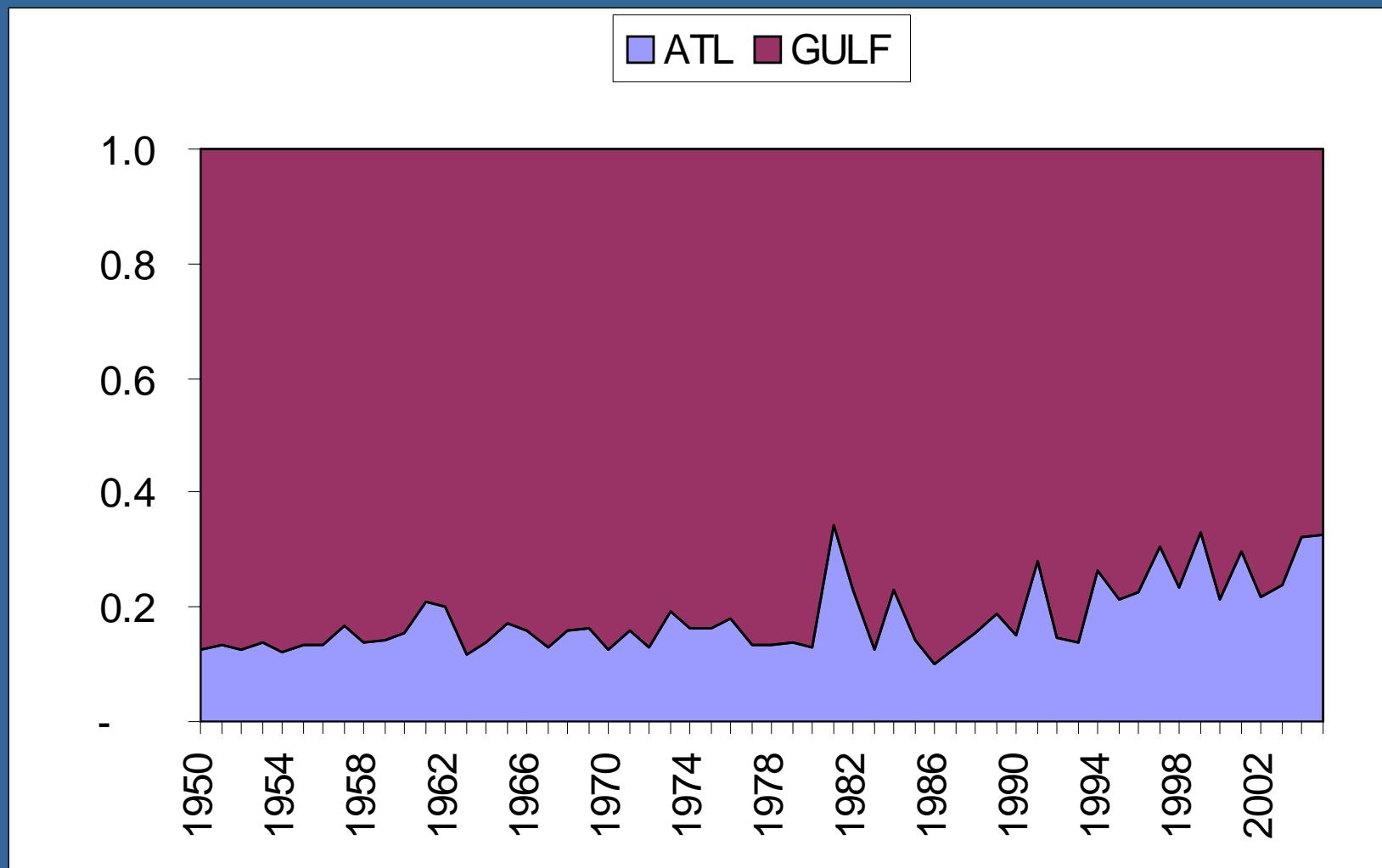
Sensitivity Runs

- S-1 : base inputs with inverse CV weights
- S-2 : separate assessment for Gulf and Atlantic (assumes 2 stocks)
- S-3 : using base and sensitivity indices

Gulf + Atlantic Landings



Gulf + Atlantic Landings



Sensitivity Results

- ✓ S-1 : base inputs with inverse CV weights
- S-2 : separate assessment for Gulf ✓
Atlantic ✗ assumes 2 stocks)
- ✗ S-3 : using base and sensitivity indices

✓ = converged

✗ = no convergence

Parameter	<u>AW Catches</u>		<u>Inverse CV</u>		<u>Gulf Stock</u>	
	<u>Base</u>		<u>S-1</u>		<u>S-2</u>	
	<u>Estimate</u>	<u>CV</u>	<u>Estimate</u>	<u>CV</u>	<u>Estimate</u>	<u>CV</u>
SSF2005/SSFMSY	1.47	0.45	1.56	0.42	1.26	0.45
F2005/FMSY	0.74	0.79	0.66	0.76	0.81	0.78
N2005/NMSY	1.34	--	1.41	--	1.18	--
MSY	1.21E+06	--	1.28E+06	--	8.60E+05	--
SPRMSY	0.60	0.11	0.60	0.11	0.58	0.11
FMSY	0.19	--	0.19	--	0.25	--
SSFMSY	4.43E+06	--	4.67E+06	--	2.63E+06	--
NMSY	4.45E+06	--	4.69E+06	--	2.65E+06	--
F2005	0.14	0.79	0.12	0.76	0.20	0.23
SSF2005	6.53E+06	0.66	7.30E+06	0.61	3.33E+06	0.29
N2005	5.96E+06	--	6.59E+06	--	3.12E+06	--
SSF2005/SSF0	0.56	0.32	0.59	0.29	0.47	0.68
B2005/B0	0.48	0.31	0.51	0.27	0.40	0.26
R0	3.11E+06	0.36	3.29E+06	0.35	1.91E+06	0.16
Pup-survival	0.75	0.28	0.76	0.28	0.81	0.16
alpha	2.84	--	2.85	--	3.03	--
steepness	0.41	--	0.42	--	0.43	--

Sharpnose Conclusions

- Updated catches (“AW Catches”) resulted in same status conclusion
- Not overfished
- No overfishing
- AW catches somewhat smaller overall than DW catches
- Slightly smaller point estimate for abundance levels (R₀, N₀, MSY)

Additional Sensitivity Request

- S-4 : Split SEAMAP into 2 separate indices

Parameter	AW Catches		Inverse CV		Gulf Stock		Seamap Split	
	Base	S-1	S-2	S-4				
Estimate	CV	Estimate	CV	Estimate	CV	Estimate	CV	
SSF2005/SSFM SY	1.47	0.45	1.56	0.42	1.26	0.45	1.52	0.44
F2005/FMSY	0.74	0.79	0.66	0.76	0.81	0.78	0.71	0.78
N2005/NMSY	1.34	--	1.41	--	1.18	--	1.37	--
MSY	1.21E+06	--	1.28E+06	--	8.60E+05	--	1.24E+06	--
SPRMSY	0.60	0.11	0.60	0.11	0.58	0.11	0.59	0.11
FMSY	0.19	--	0.19	--	0.25	--	0.19	--
SSFMSY	4.43E+06	--	4.67E+06	--	2.63E+06	--	4.43E+06	--
NMSY	4.45E+06	--	4.69E+06	--	2.65E+06	--	4.47E+06	--
F2005	0.14	0.79	0.12	0.76	0.20	0.23	0.13	0.78
SSF2005	6.53E+06	0.66	7.30E+06	0.61	3.33E+06	0.29	6.72E+06	0.65
N2005	5.96E+06	--	6.59E+06	--	3.12E+06	--	6.11E+06	--
SSF2005/SSF0	0.56	0.32	0.59	0.29	0.47	0.68	0.57	0.31
B2005/B0	0.48	0.31	0.51	0.27	0.40	0.26	0.49	0.29
R0	3.11E+06	0.36	3.29E+06	0.35	1.91E+06	0.16	3.13E+06	0.36
Pup-survival	0.75	0.28	0.76	0.28	0.81	0.16	0.77	0.28
alpha	2.84	--	2.85	--	3.03	--	2.88	--
steepness	0.41	--	0.42	--	0.43	--	0.42	--